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### Departments face shortages in wake of budget cuts

By MARY LUERSEN **Organizations** Editor

Department of Mass Com-The munications has exhausted its office supplies. The Department of Physical Education has closed the swimming pool for a few days because it doesn't have enough money for chlorine. The Department of Industrial Education and Technology has omitted one ac-tivity in each basic art class.

These are just a few results of how each department was affected by the 10 percent budget cut imposed in the 1980-81 fiscal year. "Another budget cut would use every vital source. We have no fat left to cut," Dr. Betty Powers, chairperson of the home economics department said.

However, it seems as though the departments and the University are expected to find some "fat to cut" for Gov. John Y. Brown announced another 5.5 percent budget cut for the state's higher institutions

According to Jim Clark, director of Budget and Planning, "it's un-determined what course of action we will have to take.

Clark said Brown is determined that \$20 million be cut from the budget for higher education. He has asked the Council on Higher Education to make a recommendation on how the \$20 million will be distributed.

April 9 is the date set for the council to make a recommendation.

By BETTY MALKIN

News Editor

In order to relieve the overcrowded

conditions in the University's dor-

mitories, 48 units in Brockton will be

available for single-student housing

According to Jack Hutchinson, director of housing, 21-year-old women

who have resided on campus the two

previous semesters may apply to live in

next semester.

52

On a roll

Ravine's walkways.

He looks talented, but if he falls, he's going to bite off his tongue. John Miller, from Glassboro, N.J. is a freshman majoring in computer electronics. He discovered that four wheels are faster than two legs when traveling down the

He added that one alternative is the **Brockton efficiencies** 

to be renovated

for single student use

5.5 percent cut. Clark also said that the University's primary revenue is from state funds. Secondary revenue is from

Basically, this year's 10 percent cut (\$29.9 million) have resulted in reducing travel expenditures, cutting down on the use of office supplies and limiting equipment repairs.

tuition.

A 5.5 percent budget cut would mean further slashes in each university department's expenditures.

For instance, in the IET department, supplies for laboratory classes will be affected, according to Chairperson Dr. Clyde Craft. He said they would have to buy a cheaper quality of wood and-or limit the amount of wood used for classes to offset the budget

Paper, an expensive office supply, is also a victim of the budget cut. Powers said, "We do a tremendous amount of handouts because of the 13 varied programs." Thus, paper, along with the home economics food budget, is a problem that the department must work with.

Rumors have been traveling around the mass communications department that there is no paper left and that teachers will have to resort to the chalkboard as a source for testing.

Dr. James Harris, chairperson of the mass communications department said office supplies are exhausted, "but we still have some." He said he would try to solve the problem by making a budget transfer.

committee has been studying the possibility of converting Brockton into single student housing since November.

tripling," explained Hutchinson. "The

housing demand for fall is up again

even over last year, so we've got to find every space possible that we can use."

Most of the 48 units to be used for

single student housing next semester

are either currently vacant or the couples will not be returning to

'We had to have some way to reduce

Dr. Richard Benson, chairperson of the speech and theatre department, however, has made a request for a four percent increase in his department budget for production. "I have hopes it will be granted," Benson said.

With the constant attention budget cuts have been receiving and further talk of tightening universities' money belts, it's inevitable that the faculty would be concerned over their positions.

"I have heard some rumors, some anxiety," Dr. Daniel Shindelbower, chairperson of the art department, said as to teachres being laid off or a freeze placed on hiring. Dr. Robert Bagby, chairperson of the police ad-ministration department added, "All employees of the University are con-cerned." He said there were many unknowns.

Nonetheless, many members of the faculty have expressed that they feel secure in where University President Dr. J.C. Powell's priorities are. Powers doesn't feel anyone on her staff will be fired or laid off because of Powell's priorities. She said she "could justify every position. I'm not worried in my department."

Dr. Virginia Falkenberg, a member of the Faculty Senate said "The faculty is secure." She said she didn't think there would be any layoffs, but that (See DEPARTMENT, Page 12)

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'A Bradbury Kaleidoscope,' the second theater production of the semester will open April 1. Also, John Houseman of the "Paper Chase" will speak April 1 - no foolin'. See Page 12 & 13.

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Kid on a string

Egads! If this unidentified girl turned around, she would get a shock! One of her balloons has turned into a little boy!

### **Stateland headlines** in ag program

By TIM EATON

joining the free-style barn.

## **BED** program to begin April 28

(Photo by Will Manfield)

By JANET MARTIN Staff Writer If someone from the Student Senate asks you to come to BED, don't get the wrong idea. BED, Book Exchange Directory, is a project to be sponsored by the Student Senate April 28-30.

students will come to Conference Room A in the Powell Building, fill out a card that tells the names of the books they

Behler said he feels that BED holds an advantage over selling your books back at the bookstore because at the bookstore you only receive about half of the original price of your book, but with BED you can negotiate your own price with another student.

Behler and the Academic Affairs Committee have already decided on a

The way that BED operates is that

not have to give up possession of their books immediately.

logo for their project. They have decided to use the Colonel and dress him in night clothes. They hope to have posters up all over campus in the near future advertising BED.

ton, Brockton res chosen on a first-come, first-served basis, Hutchinson added

The conversion of the 48 Brockton units from married housing to single student housing was approved by the Council on Student Affairs upon the recommendation of the University Housing Committee. The housing North

.

Brockton next semester, said Hutchinson, who is in the process of contacting all the couples living in the 48 designated units to inform them of the upcoming changes.

Hutchinson explained that students currently living in the 48 units who want to return next semester will be assigned (See BROCKTON, Page 5)

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1.00

Ren 6

The Stateland Dairy Farm is reputed to be one of the finest and best equipped facilities of its kind in the south, and just because it sits far on the edge of campus does not mean it is any less a part of the University since this farm plays the primary role in the agriculture department's dairy

program. Russell Means, Stateland Farm manager, said, "The farm is here primarily for education and as a lab for students." Means is an agriculture graduate at the University. "We think that students in the dairy program should receive enough experience here on the farm," explained Means. "We try to work with students as much as possible to help them along.

Means claims that students begin work on the farm during their freshman year. Their first duty is to learn how the milking process works. "The longer they stay at the farm the better off they ' says Means. "We build up from are, what happens in the classroom.

Means said that the farm is on 130 acres and has 45 cows in the herd. Most of the herd is kept in the free-style barn. Calves are kept in the calf barn ad-

The milking parlor, where cows are milked by machine, produces 262 gallons of milk each day. Most of the milk goes to the University meal plan. An important highlight of this milking system is that the milk is never exposed to air or human hands until the milk container is opened to drink.

Before milking machines are started, the milk is checked for harmful bacteria or diseases, said Means. The University's biology department assists Stateland in coping with anything that comes up. He explained that milk samples are taken regularly to analyze disease and infection of cows

The most frequent disease on the farm, according to Means, is mastitis. Mastitis is the infection of the cow's mammary gland, specifically in the cow's udder. The farm and the biology department treat the cows who show symptoms of this disease with antibiotics.

The danger of infection also lingers in breeding. Bulls carry a lot of infection, said Means. Artificial insemination is much cleaner and safe by reducing the chance of infection.

(See STATELAND, Page 12)

#### wish to sell, write down their phone number and leave.

All cards will be filed in numerical order so that anyone can come in and look up the number of the class course. ENG 211, for example, for which they need a book.

Students can then write down the book owner's phone number, call him or her and negotiate a price. The Academic Affairs Committee of the Student Association has laved the groundwork for BED.

Mike Behler, chairman of the committee, said the Student Senate tried this same project several years ago, but it failed due to the fact that the senate handled the money and books itself.

Behler said that "Fire regulations prevented book storage in the past, which caused problems in finding a place to keep the books." Behler said.

"Student Senate is a service to the students and that is why we decided to start the book exchange program," Behler said.

Behler said that they felt that they had an "advantage of convenience" because BED would be taking place during dead week and students would

Behler said that Sarah Fretty and the Public Relations Committee are in charge of the artwork for the posters.

The schedule for BED will be April 28-30 from 9 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. On April 30, however, it will only be open until 3:15.

When asked if BED will be continued next semester. Behler said "We hope to continue it, but it will depend on how it goes this semester.

Behler said that the best time to have a book exchange is at the end of the fall semester because you can buy your book, leave it on the shelf and forget about it until the spring semester.

Behler also said that he was afraid that it might not work as well this semester because people would not want to lug their books home until next semester. But he said that he was hopeful it would work out all right.

Behler concluded, "The book exchange is a student service, but it will not work unless people both buy and sell.'

Budget cuts worry students on financial aid

By STEVE MELLON **Features Editor** 

Henretta Crews is a junior from Hardy, a small coal mining town in Pike County.

"My daddy worked all his life in the coal mines," she said. "Since he was about 12."

She said when she was young she used to go fishing at a place called Coal Run with her father.

"Then we'd go across the street and my dad would buy me a pop," she said. "Boy, I thought I was in seventh

heaven." But now Crews is 20 years old -

"twenty going on 40," she said - and she has had to face some financial realities; now she has to worry.

Next year, she may not get some of the financial aid that is helping to put her through school.

Crews gets two types of aid from the government: a Basic Educational Opportunity Grant and Social Security. If President Ronald Reagan's

proposed budget cuts are passed un-scathed, her BEOG will be reduced and her Social Security aid will be cut out entirely.

She said she worries about it a lot. Crews explained that she gets Social Security aid because her father is disabled and was forced to retire.

"Black lung," she said, "real bad." "The coal dust messed him up so bad

that now he's got only half a lung." But it isn't losing the Social Security that worries Crews the most.

That's not a big part of her funding, she said. What worries her most is the possibility of losing some of her BEOG. "I won't rest until my grants come

through," admitted Crews. "Until then, I'm just up in the air."

According to Reagan's proposal,

Depending upon financial need, some grants would be reduced -- 40 percent

major from McCreary County, also receives a BEOG and Social Security.

most worried about losing his Social

"That's going to hurt worse than anything because I depend on that for food," he said.

Bennett said he usually eats at the Powell Building cafeteria, at the Grill or off-campus. He explained that he could probably

manage financially next year if he got on one of the meal plans.

But he said, "I'm not crazy about the idea.'

Because his father died, Bennett gets a \$264 Social Security check in the mail each month of the year as long as he is in school or until he reaches the age of

"I'm getting the Social Security that he (my father) paid in," said Bennett.

Bennett's Social Security funds add up to about \$3168 a year, he gets a \$900 BEOG and his tuition is covered by Veteran's benefits.

Now, he said, he actually makes money going to school. "I had about \$1,000 to fool around

with," said Bennett. "Plus, I worked." But without his Social Security checks, he said, he may run short of

"I've really had it easy," said Bennett. "If I would have had it harder, I

might have worked barder. 'I'll have to get a real good job this summer.

Since his mother makes about \$8500 a year as a maid -- a seasonal job which allows her to draw unemployment 3 to 4 months of the year - Bennett said he believes he will still receive most of his present BEOG.

On the other hand Crews said she should make enough money this summer if she gets her old job back.

Last summer, she said, she made a little over \$2,000 working at a grocery store in South Williamson.

But, said Crews, "They may not even hire me back.

"It's an 'iffy' situation."

Besides the BEOG and Social Security, Crews receives a grant from the Kentucky Higher Education Association.

Her parents also help out; they paid for her car and they are paying her car insurance, her gas and they oc-casionally buy her clothes, said Crews. (See SAVING, Page 6)

families who have one member going to college and receiving a BEOG would have to increase their support from 14 percent to 20 percent of the families disposable income.

for a family with a \$20,000 a year income - some would be eliminated

Russell Bennett, an agriculture

altogether.

But unlike Crews, Bennett said he is

Security.

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## Editorials-

## Kentucky education 'worth less'

Editor's Note: This is the first in a three-part series of editorials dealing with the various aspects of higher education in Kentucky, as it faces a future laced with budgetary woes. The first in this series examines the ality of education in the state and how the students are affected.

It's the quality that counts.

And those who have been keeping running count know that the subject of higher education in the state has come up the topic of controversy incessantly, especially these past few months.

The Committee on Higher Education in Kentucky's Future, composed of some 30 leading Kentuckians, has done more than expressed its concerns. This "blue ribbon committee's" sub committees have come up with some preliminary drafts of proposals for the direction of Kentucky's higher education in the future.

Led by notable Kentucky Democrat and past vice chairman of the Council on Higher Education, Edward Prichard Jr., the committee has been working on its report since last summer and hopes to have a completed draft by this summer to present to the council.

The committee, in its proposals, expresses much concern over the degree of quality higher education may be faced with, along with severe budget slashes -- and rightly

\$0. But before the quality of higher education can be elevated, the quality of elementary and secondary education must undergo a major overhaul of improvement.

In 1974, the most recent year figures are available for, the National Education Association gave Kentucky a 51, in the overall ranking of states for the quality of education, according to the state's Department of Education.

In another survey, however, Kentucky ranked 40th in expenditures per child for the 1979-80 school year and 29th for teachers' salaries.

Kentucky students, somewhere along the way--either in grade school or high school--aren't getting all they should be for their education.

Near illiterates are graduating from high school with diplomas-diplomas worth the same as those the "A" and "B" students receive. The problem is that, while these above average students are most likely "college material," they are going to college with the ill-educated students.

Because of Kentucky's open admissions attitude toward in-state students, Kentuckians need have just a high school diploma and a recommendation from their high school principals, according to Charles Ambrose, dean of ad-missions here. The principal's recommendation, by the way, is a pretty routine procedure.

Out-of staters, which must be limited to 15 percent of the total student enrollment, are considered if they are in the upper half of their graduating classes, according to Ambrose. They are then accepted on a first-come, first-served basis, he added.

Likewise, foreign students --limited to 175 -- are chosen on this

basis. Most students, but not all, come

A Second Look Atlanta scars



### ANOTHER TRAGIC CASE DUE TO ALCOHOL

highest possible score).

we do have a few students who have scores as high as 32 and 33. But we also have students who scored no better than 4 or 5 on the college entrance exam.

The requirements are so flimsy-almost anyone can get into a Kentucky state-supported university. Once students are in, it's prac-

tically a cinch--smooth sailing from then on. That is, if the student isn't grade conscious or if he doesn't care about effort and achievement.

Students are required to maintain a mere 1.4 GPA -- a low "C" to "D" range. If college students are able to progress no better than that, they are probably wasting their time and the taxpayers' money.

They're not here to get an education--they just do enough to get by and get a degree that they think will automatically ensure a job upon graduation.

These students are, sadly enough,

getting by through taking college remedial courses, such as in math, science and English -- at the very levels they should have cleared at the secondary or often even at the elementary level.

Students who barely get by in college are causing the college degree to become inflated. That is, they're causing the degree to be worth less than it was intended to be and they've already changed the now "old-fashioned" belief some have that college is a privilege and something special.

Instead, it has become something

that is expected and taken for granted by those who don't appreciate the opportunity for a higher education.

ZROKE ...

3-26-1

And what was once higher education, is rapidly turning into merely "post-secondary" education.

Concerned students are noticing it, faculty is noticing it and so are the employers who come across the ill-prepared and under-educated job prospects.

(Next week's editorial will examine the faculty in Kentucky's state institutions).

### **'Housefly' protects First Amendment** Free press protects citizens' rights

Editor's Note: The following won first place in the annual First Amendment Contest held by the Berea Citizen newspaper.

> **By STEVE MELLON** Features Editor

day last summer, after press. spending a hot afternoon mowing my lawn, I laid back in

The writers of the Constitution of the United States created a housefly to protect my freedoms when they wrote the First Amendment.

That housefly is the free

know what is going on in the courtrooms and legislative chambers, both of which will determine the laws by which I must live and how those laws will be interpreted.

It lets me know what actions

disagree with those of others. But we will think about and be aware of the knowledge and opinions. Through these elements we can come up with better solutions to all problems concerning our freedoms.

Another monster in the sea of death and despair flooding Altanta, Ga., has reared its head. It seems that this mystery has more possibilities than a Rubik's

This one, which officials are just beginning to acknowledge, is the effect the killings of 20 black children and the two more missing is having on those still alive. In the last few weeks the most severe effects were seen in the children. These effects are virtually being ignored while the fruitless search for the physical threat to Atlanta's children goes on.

cube.

children could be the ones who suffer for years to come.

larkita Shelburne

The signs are already in the city. Mental health authorities sent to Atlanta have reported a higher incidence of such symptoms of stress as irritability and bedwetting in children, particularly blacks.

Parents have noted that outgoing children have become shy and fearful of those they do not know well.

to the University with an ACT test score. The average for an incoming Eastern student is 17, just a bit below the national average of 18, with a range of 1 to 36 (36 being the

University research reported that

Young street-wise blacks are afraid to go out.

Most all children have devleoped an instant fear of strangers.

School attendance in Atlanta is up; performance is down.

Perhaps the most devastating part of these murders will be the aftermath.

Thousands of children who simply lived through the fear and anguish will be scarred for life.

The presence of the murdered and the murderer(s) will be felt, by children and those who were children at the time especially in Altanta, for years to come.

The friends, schoolmates, brothers and sisters of these dead

All the reassurance in the world is not going to erase the vision of a small body clothed in a plastic bag and being carried from a wooded area from the mind of an impressionable eight-year-old. This scene is imprinted on all those who watched the television new reports.

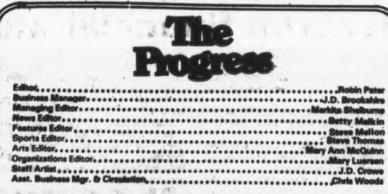
The terror seems to have spread to the adults now.

Unfortunately, some may use the circumstances to start unnecessary trouble.

Residents of the southern city are holding protests and have begun to show signs of extreme unrest in the face of what seems to be a lack of action by the police force on a very tough case.

People across the country are gripped with a fear that such a thing could happen in their own hometown.

And the end is not in sight.



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....

a lawn chair in my back yard to relax and admire my work.

But I couldn't relax. My paradise dreamland was

coatinuously being invaded by a housefly blitzkrieging my face.

All my swatting was in vain; the housefly wouldn't let me rest.

Thank heaven for that fly. It kept me alert enough to notice the blood-sucking, diseasecarrying tick that was crawling up the back of my neck.

The fly, in a sense, protected

A free press safeguards my freedom because it keeps the populace, the leaders of the United States and myself alert to the "ticks" which can such away my freedoms.

Those ticks may take the form of a corrupt leader or a law which may bleed me of my freedoms. The way a judge or court interprets a law may also inhibit my freedom.

But how does the free press keep the country alert?

By providing knowledge of current events and a forum for opinions.

A free press allows me to

are being taken by an organization that could have an effect on me.

A free press also allows me to write my opinion on a subject without fear of being punished or censored by the government.

If I object to a law being passed, for example, which I believe could infringe upon my rights or freedoms. I can write my objection and the reasons for it to inform others of my beliefs.

Sometimes leaders and lawmakers may disagree with the public's right to know all things that concern the country, or the opinions may

Hitler knew that a free press is essential to a free society.

He knew that in order to create a facist regime capable of atomizing the rights and freedoms of millions, he would first have to destroy the, knowledge and forum for opinions capable of bringing the regime to its knees.

He knew a free press couldn't be allowed to exist in the Nazi government.

A free press must exist in a free society. If the press becomes controlled by any one agency or person, the life-blood of the free society can be easily drained.

etters

### **Students abandon political front**

By ALICE OSBOURN

Guest Analysis They would rather not watch the news on television because it is

Many of them rarely find time to read the newspaper

Few even bother to exercise their right to vote.

This group is not poor or uneducated. It is made up of the young people who inhabit our institutions of higher learning - the college crowd.

The political front, once a raging battleground for the campus leftists of the '60s, has been abandoned by the student of the '80s who prefers discussing the latest trends in rock music rather than organizing protest marches.

Many students explain that their lack of interest in world affairs is caused by an overriding sense of pessimism and futility.

"We can't do anything about the way things are," said Esther Grotke, "What happens, happens." Another University student said that

politics were "too complicated" and boring" to merit his attention.

He is resigned to the idea that "this country is going down the hole

As apathy gains a stronger foothold among the ranks of young adults, many experts are searching for the cause of the problem.

Christopher Lasch, author of "The Culture of Narcissism," believes that

the popular attitudes of the "me-first generation" have played a big part in generating passivity. He said that "the search for new

frontiers has given way to the search for self-fulfillment.

"Narcissism has become one of the central themes in American culture. Lasch used the example of Jerry Rubin to illustrate his point.

Rubin, a radical leftist in the '60s, divorced himself from political concerns to "find himself.

In his search, he tried everything from acupuncture to Silva Mind Contro and finally came to believe that it was OK to love himself.

Lasch lamented this retreat from politics into self-examination as a angerous trend. "To live for the moment is the

prevailing passion -- to live for yourself, not for your predecessors or posterity, he said.

According to Vance Parkard, author of a "Nation of Strangers," the fragmentation of society has also been blamed for creating apathy. People no longer live in the same town their whole lives. In fact, the average American moves 14 times in a lifetime.

Attention .....

Any students or faculty inter-ested in writing guest opinions, should contact the Editor by calling 622-3106.

The result can often be a lack of a feeling of belonging. With no sense of community, people are more likely to ignore what is going on around them and retreat to the safety of their private

College students are especially prone to these feelings according to Packard. In "A Nation of Strangers," he wrote, Going away to college offers millions f young people their first training in eing uprooted – and adjusting to it."

Watergate, Koreagate, sex scandals and the recent Abscam trials have all contributed to growing public distrust of politicians

Young adults put little faith in their incted officials and generally expect

the worst from government. "They're all crooks," said Lori Ryan. "They are all involved in underhanded deale"

All of these trends show every sign of continuing in the next decade. In the meantime, pollsters are finding it difficult to elicit a clear-cut "yes" or "no" answer from a public that is in-creasingly choosing the hazy middle-dround marked by the work "no ground marked by the words "no

Letters are also welcomed. But keep in mind the letters should be typed and should be no more than 400 words long.

### Cans, please

To the Editor.

Our daughter's first grade class at ... Model Laboratry School will be taking a ... trip to the Cincinnati Zoo in May. They are collecting aluminum cans to help

defray the cost of the trip. We are looking for students who would be interested in saving their aluminum cans. We will furnish the sacks for you to put them in and we will pick up the cans from you.

Any person interested in helping save the cans please call David or Teresa at 624-0465. Thank you.

**Teresa Patterson** 

### Album review saw misspelling

To the Editor,

The review of the "Arc of a Diver" LP in the March 19 Progress was a (sic) well researched and written with one notable exception. The author misspelled artist Steve Winwood's name 13 times, in addition to the headline which also spelled the name Windwood.'

I suggest (sic) writer take more care, in the future, as this magnanimous error ruined the credibility of the entire review.

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## News/Features = Professor Glotzbach turns metalsmithing hobby into profession

#### By SANDRA ATKINS Staff Writer

Ask anyone to list their most prized possessions and it's a good bet that something made of metal will be among

It may be a gold locket that belonged to their great - grandmother, a set of heirloom silverware, brass can-diesticks or a handmade silver belt buckle.

Designing and making metal objects has fascinated humans for centuries and the metalsmithing craft has evolved into a million-dollar industry as well as a creative art form.

Tim Glotzbach has been teaching jewelry and metalsmithing courses in the University art department since last August.

He grew up in Indiana and earned a degree in graphic design from Indiana State University and a Master of Fine Arts in metallics from Southern Illinois

University at Carbondale. Glotzbach said, "When I was in school, sometimes I wondered what I was going to do with a degree in metals." He said his family was supportive once he convinced them he would be able to earn a living working with metals.

Glotzbach said he used to bring home some strange looking pieces from

People

"My mother, being a nice Catholic woman, would say 'Oh yeah, that's nice Tim. Then she'd push them into the closet," Glotzbach said.

"The teaching opportunities in metalsmithing are limited because most of the teachers just move from place to place and someone's always there ready to step into position. Someone with no experience has a really hard time," as far as jobs go, Glotzbach said.

According to Glotzbach one of the reasons for this is that metalsmithing in American Universities only started in the early 1960's.

People really started to get into the idea of crafts and metal work," he said. 'It finally began to be accepted as an art form.

"The students who got their degrees back then aren't near ready to retire yet so there are very few teaching jobs open.

Glotzbach said there are several other alternatives open to those who want to earn their living with their craft.

The metal industry always needs good designers - companies like Oneida and Cartier in New York hire designers to create their silver patterns and limited editions, he said. However, Glotzbach added that most

Photos by Will Mansfield

people start out as crafters rather than signers, producing the actual pieces from other people's designs.

Some people think straight metal production is a boring job, he said and for those who do there is always the option of being an independent craftsman

"The Rhinebeck Fair, an annual event in New York State, is the premiere fair for craftsmen all over the world," said Glotzbach.

"Individuals are responsible for getting to the fair and setting up a tasteful booth for displaying their work

The fair is open to buyers from major stores and companies. "They are looking for such things as

jewelry, window grills and sometimes furniture," said Glotzbach. They will say 'Give me 20 of those or five of these' and tell you when they need delivery.

"Most people will come back from Rhinebeck with five or six months hard work ahead of them.

Glotzbach said he prefers to work on a commission basis.

"I like for people to come to me with their ideas and then together we work out an agreement.

Glotzbach said he doesn't want people to come to him and say "This is exactly what I want done." He feels that as an artist he can bring more

> The Student Senate has developed a book exchange program for this semester. Would you be willing to use this service and do you think it will work on the University's campus?

quality to the piece when he has creative freedom. "I like to talk to the person, get to know their personality and then design something for them accordingly." Jewelry making is one of the most attractive aspects of metallics, he added. "Everyone enjoys working with precious metals, it's very rewarding to know that something you made from gold or silver will still be kept and

valued years from now," said Glotzbach. "I love the idea that the same gold someone is wearing today could have been worn by a Pharoah in Ancient

Egypt centuries ago. "People wear jewelry today because they like how it looks and makes them Metal pieces started out as religious objects, then they became more utilitarian. For example, Romans wore shoulder pins simply to keep their togas from falling off. Today metal is largely ornamental, it gives people satisfaction," said Glotzbach.

"You give someone silver for their wedding anniversary or gold jewelry for a special gift, it's very traditional and really very nice.

Glotzbach calls himself a craftsman but says if a design is well done and the technique is executed well, a metal piece can be considered art. He says "A (See GLOTZBACH, Page 12)

several opportunities open to those who want to go into metalsmithing. (photo by Brian Potts)

Terry Jewell, Williamsburg, physical education, junior

"I would be willing to use this service because of the bookstore prices and also because they are always running out of physical education and health books. You have to wait half a semester for one or share which doesn't work when you both need the book at the same time.

Tim Glotzbach, who has been teaching jewelry and metalsmithing courses here since last summer, uses a fire to work with metals. Glotzbach said that there are

By ANNE K. BOND

Staff Writer

Blake Jury, Harrisburg, Penn., police administration, senior "Yes, I'd be willing to use it. I think it's an excellent idea. It's about time to combat the low prices you get when you sell your books back.

### Karen Amburgy, Pineville, elementary education, junior

"Yes, I'd definitely use it because of the high prices at the bookstore. I think it would go over well with other students because it would make it easier to buy the books that they need.'

### Stanley Grider, Somerset, accounting, junior

"For me, I'll be using higher level books and the availability will be low. There will be a big exchange for general education books. There will be a greater need for general education books."

### Helen Harris, Lexington, business, sophomore

"Yes, I'd be willing to use the service. I think it's a good idea because new books are so expensive and the bookstore charges too much for used books. I think it would work well on this campus because the size is right for it. Debbie Williams, Milford, Ohio, journalism, senior

"I'd use it. I think it would be good for the students because they wouldn't have to pay the prices for the books they would have to pay in the bookstore. I think it would have to pay in the bookstore. I think it would have to be well organized before it would work J.B. Mills, Pineville, agriculture, senior

Yes, I'd use it. Sometimes the bookstore is out of books and it would be cheaper. Yes, I think it would work. It's a good idea.

Katherine Chism, Tompkinsville, speech pathology, sophomore "Yes, I think it will. You can get a better buy than you could at the bookstore and you can sell your book for more money. This would give the bookstore the type of competition it needs

**By MARKITA SHELBURNE Managing Editor** 

With a directly sincere look on her face and a slim burning More poised between her fingers, Patricia Sch-weitzer declared, "I know I'm a good writer

She was quick to add that her ability should be attributed to the training she has received at the University.

department, has much praise for the

**English department creates author** 

University. "They don't try to mold you into any set pattern," she said of the English faculty and their program. "They've encouraged me to find my

According to Schweitzer, she feels the novel is a part of herself. "It is me. It's

own life, Joseph is a real person and 'there is a woman after whom I patterned the Ann character." She contended that much of the novel is strictly fiction created in order to keep the reader's interest.

Nevertheless, the novel is as much a part of her as she is of it.

"I'm obsessed with the fool thing,"

another, since 1970. "This university is very special to

me," she explained. After a divorce, she enrolled here in

1976. With work at Union College before her marriage, she received her bachelor's degree in 1979 with a major in English and a minor in journalism. Last year she was a teaching





Regardless, she has been a bringer of several firsts to the University.

Most recently she has become the first student at the University to take the option of writing a creative rather than scholarly master's thesis.

She also recently became the first student to address the English Forum when she presented them with sections of her novel.

To complete the requirement for her master's degree, which she will receive in May by way of a 4.0 GPA, she has written a novel titled, "The Random Sampler.

Schweitzer's decision to take the creative option was possibly in response to a change in curriculum to put a greater emphasis on creative writing in the University English program.

Schweitzer, who has taken most every writing course offered by the

#### not something that was forced upon me," she added.

own style," she continued.

The novel rings of an autobiography The female protagonist is an English professor, like Schweitzer

"It's autobiographical in that I write from my own experience," Schweitzer admitted

"There is a Joseph," after whom the major male character of the book is natterned. Schweitzer revealed

The novel was born in a character sketch of Joseph, in fact, in a creative writing class at the University.

Last February, while the work was still a character sketch, it began, "He smokes Camel cigarettes and drinks Moosehead beer.

The beginning, as well as the rest of the work, has changed and grown since then

Although the main character who tells the story, reeks of Schweitzer's

The Doctor's Baa

1915-1981

Editor's note: Dr. Raymond's death on Jan. 24 ended his weekly column contributions to the Progress; however this column, first run in the March 22, 1979 issue of the Progress, is ted as a special tribute to him, whose legacy of caring lives on.

There are so many phony worries hanging over us today in the world of chemicals (such as cyclamates, saccharin and the oral antidiabetics). It may curl your hair and make your feet sweat to describe a very real danger that not only exists but is growing fast.

It has to do with antibiotics. We are losing them.

Taken as an entity, the family of antibiotic drugs must surely rank near the top of God's great gifts to mankind. Nothing has prolonged human life expectancy to the same degree.

With the possible exception of anaesthesia, nothing compares to antibiotics in the relief of human suffering.

Can you imagine a time when the son of the president of the U.S. could get an infected blister on his heel from playing tennis and be dead of "blood poisoning" within a week? When one pneumonia patient out of three died? Friends and countrymen, those

days are coming again. Many, perhaps most of you, are helping them come!

Hard though it is to believe, ever since the first days of penicillin, antibiotics in Mexico have been available over the counter, as aspirin is here.

Not only that, but you may have seen the "Nova" TV show that stated antibiotics can be bought in Mexican GROCERIES, just like pickles or bran flakes!

Now here is a chain of events that should hold you spellbound.

Most infectious diseases last longer than their symptoms. As the invading organisms die out in your body, they drop below the level that causes symptoms you can feel, AND then go on dying for a day or so.

Obviously you are not well the moment you feel well. That's why we urge, beg, order and bellow at

she said with a smile

Although she contends that a lot of the work came from her own life, she noted that she didn't know from where some of the ideas came

"There are times when I hate it," she said

"I'm trying to sell a piece of property," she remarked, "I'm not trying to write literature. I'm writing modern novels.

As far as selling her piece of property, Schweitzer is optimistic.

"I'm feeling strongly that" it has a good chance to get published, she declared.

She attributes her good chance at getting published to the help she has received from the members of the English department at the University.

Just as the novel is a distinct part of Schweitzer, so is the University.

She has been here, in one capacity or

sistant in the English and this year she has taught several English classes.

She also works as a secretary in the athletic department. The oldest of her three children,

Sherry, is a freshman nursing major at the University this year. Her two sons, Scott and Stuart, live with their father in Georgetown.

"I simply couldn't (become what she wanted to be) in the framework of my marriage," she said. She added that she felt to write in the

capacity she wished that she needed to be a single woman.

Now she is not only doing that but she is teaching, another of her talents and loves

"I love teaching," she concluded, "I don't agree with 'those who can, do and those who can't, teach.' Those who "do" teach and I try to do that."

In anticipation of what lies ahead for the University in terms of state financing, I decided to go directly to the source for the answer. Rrrrring . . . rrrrring . . . click.

"Hello, is this Gov. Brown?" "Goo."

"Oh, hi Link. Is your Daddy home?"

"Ga."

"Then could I speak to your Mommy, please?" "Gee.

"Hello, Phyllis? Did I interrupt you?"

"Oh, no. I was just in the kitchen. Go ahead."

"I'm with the Eastern Progress and the reason I'm calling is to find out what lies ahead for EKU."

"Well, John's not home right now. He's out selling encyclopedias door-to-door to help erase next year's \$185 million state budget deficit. But I can tell you what I have in mind for EKU. As you well know, John is running the state like a business. And in keeping with that philosophy, we've devised some profitable enterprises for EKU. My own pet project is a crafts boutique called, "Oh, Eastern Kentucky" which we plan to open soon at a K-Mart store in New Jersey. We'll take arts and crafts made by EKU industrial arts students and sell them to Jersey factory workers.

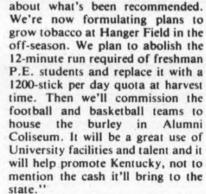
"Oh, wait. John just walked in the door. I'll waddle . . . er, walk down the hall and get him."

"Hello, Governor?"

"Yes, it's me, the man who runs the state like a business."

"I'm wondering what you have in mind for EKU."

"Well, as you know, I'm a businessman and I'm running the state like a business. I've appointed a committee to study the possibilities EKU has as a business and, so far, I'm real enthusiastic



**Barry Teater** 

Gov. Brown

"Governor, do you have plans for Kentucky's other tradition-rich commodities, as well?'

"Certainly. We're giving the EKU chemistry department authority to distill bourbon. We plan to call it J.C. in honor of the University president, who has accepted further budget cuts so humbly. We also have plans to breed thoroughbred horses in the University's ag barn."

"OK, Governor, you've covered crafts, tobacco, bourbon and horses. Now what about Kentucky's other prized commodity--wild women?'

"Well, we have tentative plans to start a wild women farm at the University's Maywoods property. We'll ship them all over the country to liven up dull parties and promote the Commonwealth. It should be a profitable enterprise for "the state that's run like a business."

"Are there any other proposals for EKU on the drawing board, Governor?"

"Yes, there is one other plan we're working on. We're going to run several full-color advertisements in Southern Living. They'll have Phyllis' and my picture in them and they'll say, 'Eastern Kentucky University, the college that's run like a business.""

## **Pro-antibiotics**

### Coles Raymond M.D.

you to take medication exactly as prescribed.

Well, the average citizen in Mexico is poorer than the average citizen here and isn't about to go spending money for illness and pain that is no longer there.

So like many denizen of Eastern dorms, they quit the antibiotics when the symptoms subside and they feel "well."

This leaves a gallant little rear guard of surviving organisms which have been well and truly soaked in an antibiotic. Chances are, they have become IMMUNE or "resistant" to that antibiotic.

They, their children, greatgrandchildren and off-spring forever more will carry that "antibiotic resistance." To those organisms that antibiotic has become null and void.

This process has reached a point in Mexico where, as a Mexican doctor told me, it is almost like

41

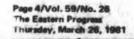
practicing in the pre-antibiotic era, so many organisms have become resistant to so many antibiotics. This may help solve Mexico's overpopulation problem.

If so, it will help depopulate us too, because we send a couple or three million tourists to Mexico every year.

Then some of them get infections and kiss Grandma Jones or Uncle Henry or whomever and THEY go around coughing and kissing and sneezing and shaking hands and what have you and suddenly the antibiotic resistant diseases are just across the street instead of way off in Mexico City.

Think of all this next time you decide not to take any more of the antibiotics we prescribe because you are "well."

I have no idea where all this will end, but we can both make a (shudder) guess, can't we? I mean, who needs bombs?





### The University's Summer Enrich-tuition, room, board, book Enrichment

Gifted and talented youth in grades five thru 12 have a chance to attend a two-week Summer Enrichment Program at the University during June 14-27 (Session 1) or June 28-July 11 (Session II).

According to Dr. Kelly Thompson, director of the program, "Gifted and talented students will have an opportunity to reach levels of intellectual stimulation which exceeds that normally received in the regular classroom.

ment Program is designed to foster insight and creativity within each participant in a number of different areas of sciences and humanities.

Nominations to the program must come through the student's school principal, says the program director.

Thompson said the students will be housed in semi-private dormitory rooms on campus. The cost for a twoweek session is \$360 which includes tuition, room, board, book rental, recreation and health services. The deadline for nominations is May

22, according to Thompson. Notification of acceptance will be provided immediately by mail.

School officials who desire nomination forms or further in-formation about this program, can contact Dr. Kelly Thompson, Program Director, Combs 112, EKU, Richmond, Ky. 40475, or telephone (606) 622-5722 or 622-2306

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- Sunflower Seeds
- Bananas Chips
- Gran-Ittle Bars
- Meal Bars Great for Hiking, Camping
- Whole Wheat Pretzels
- Haagen Dazs Ice Cream
- Natural Nectar Frozen Ice Cream, Yogurt Sandwiches
- Fresh Soft Serve Frozen Yogurt

Ask For A Free Newsletter

HAPPY MEADOW

Page 5/Vol. 59/No. 26 The Eastern Progress Thursday, March 26, 1981

Carolyn Montgomery, a junior business education major from Danville, recently won first place in the State Phi Beta Lambda competition. In May, Phi Beta Lambda, an organization open to business majors, will hold a nation-wide competition in Chicago; Montgomery will participate in the competition. (Photo by Eric Shindelbower)

### Montgomery takes tops in state

By WILLIAM J. HUMES **Staff Writer** 

Carolyn Montgomery is a very busy person. A junior business education major from Danville, she recently won first place in state Phi Beta Lambda competition.

"Phi Beta Lambda is a departmental organization open to business majors, business minors or anyone interested in business," she explained, "and the competition was held in Louisville on Feb. 28 and around 20 people from state schools participated in it.

The competition consisted of a written test on different office procedures such as filing, duplication, vocabulary and business etiquette.

Winning first place also gave her a chance to compete at the nationals in Chicago from July 5-8. Karla Ballard, the state PBL president from the University and the president and historian from the local chapter will also attend.

Besides her duties as PBL secretary, she is the president of the University's Pi Omega Pi chapter, a business education honor society.

She attended their national conference at Denver in December.

While keeping her grades up during her active schedule, she likes to take time out for her hobbies which include piano, crochet and reading.

"I would like to read even more," she said smiling, "but I rarely have time for it anymore.

Montgomery said she feels being active is very important.

'It helps one to develop leadership qualities and one meets many new friends," she said. "Everyone should be active."

### **Cows are business for Mark Yeazel**

By STEVE MELLON Features Editor Cows won't bite you. Mark Yeazel

wants you to know that.

Cows won't trample you to death -- he wants you to know that also.

And Yeazel should know. Cows are his business

In fact, Yeazel, a 20-year-old dairy herd management major from Eaton, Ohio, recently won the Ohio Distinguished Junior Holstein Member Award

Holstein is a breed of cow and the award is given by Ohio's Holstein Association each year to two people --one man and one woman -- under 21 years old for their work with dairy COWS.

Yeazel said Ohio has one of the strongest Holstein associations in the United States.

To get the award, Yeazel had to put together a summary of everything he has done in the diary farming field. The result was a thick volume which included awards lists, activities lists, newspaper clippings and photos of Yeazel.

"It took me about two months to do it," he said. "They wanted to know everything about me.

Besides the summary, Yeazel was interviewed by a panel of judges.

Yeazel said he believes the judges were impressed with his knowledge of dairy farming. A national honor of the same type is

awarded in June. Yeazel said he may have a good chance of winning it. Yeazel's experience with dairy cows

goes way back -- back so far he said he grew up working with them.

He started by working on his father's

233 acre farm, he explained.

"I knew back in high school I was just like any other kid, but after school was over, I had to go milk the cows," said Yeazel.

Now he has moved up to management position on the farm and when he receives his associates degree this May, Yeazel said he plans to return to Eaton to help operate his family's dairy business

"My brother's coming back to run the hog end of it and I'm going to run the dairy end of it," he said

Yeazel now works at the University's Stateland Dairy Farm

"Most people don't know it exists," he said, "but they get a good whif of it every football game.

Ahhh, that good old country air. Yeazel said he prefers it and the life in the country and he explains why

"When I get up in the morning, I go out and breathe fresh air and everything's green. 'When you go to the city and roll

down the window you smell the smog. "If I were raising my kids, I wouldn't

raise them in the city or the suburbs. Yeazel said that farming is something many people don't understand.

"There are so many people in my dorm who have never touched a cow, he said. "It seems really silly to me.

He described dairy farming as a high-stakes game.

'I'd like to educate some of my city cousins about it," he said. Although he wants to make dairy

farming his life's work, it is not what makes him happiest. "One of the best things in my life is

that I have a happy family," he said.

Imagine your worst fear

a reality.

### Arts and Humanities to sponsor retreat

The College of Arts and Humanities is sponsoring an Interdepartmental Retreat to be held at Maywoods, April 3-4. The main purpose for the retreat is to foster communication and to stimulate academic dialogue between members of the faculty of the College of Arts and Humanities.

Dean John Long will open the retreat with his perceptions on the value of this approach to professional growth and to the stimulation of professional dialogue among colleagues

The following papers have been proposed for the three sessions: "Nouns of Department of English: Laughter - Verbs of Grief: A Reading of Poems" by Dr. Richard Clewett, "The Comic Response to Human Suffering: Some Theory, Some Discussion, Some Comedye!" by Dr. Andrew Harnack, "Human Suffering and the Creative Experience in Freshman Composition" by Dr. Nancy M. Lee-Riffe, "The Eighteenth-Century Man of 'Suffering Worth': the Self-destruction and Metamorphosis of a Good Idea" by Dr. Walter Nelson;

Department of Foreign Languages: "Suffering and Compassion: 'Himmel Und Erde' by Gerlind Reinshagen' by Dr. Ursel Boyd, "The Pain of Spiritual

Maturation: An Analysis of Spiritual Maturation as Depicted by Leo Tolstoy through the Image of Levin in "Anna Karenina," by Dr. Vitaly Wowk;

Department of Humanities: "A Religious and a Cultic Response to Human Suffering: Buddhism and Mizuko Kuyo" by Dr. Anne Brooks, 'Conscience, Lie, and Suffering in Solzhenitsyn's The First Circle" by Dr. Un Chol Shin:

Department of Music: "Human Suffering and the Therapeutic Value of Creative Expression Through Music' by Dr. Arthur Harvey;

Department of Philosophy and Religion: "Three Dimensions of the Source of Human Suffering -- Cosmic, Social, Personal - and the Creative Response to Each" by Dr. Robert Miller:

Department of Speech and Theatre Arts: "The Orator in History and the Theme of Human Suffering" by Dr. Theodore Smith.

Although the retreat has been planned for the faculty of the College of Arts and Humanities, other members of the University faculty are invited to attend any or all of these sessions as long as space is available. For more information, call Dr. Anne Brooks at 3706.

### **Brockton to be renovated**

(Continued from Page 1) to other Brockton apartments.

The Brockton "units are efficiency apartments-containing a refrigerator, stove and sink. Each apartment has a large area for sleeping and studying, a full-size bath and small dressing area.

A small amount of renovation will be done to each apartment. A bunk bed and single bed, desks and chests will be added to each apartment, while some of the present furniture will be removed.

Three women will share each apartment and pay the same rent as if they lived in a regular two-person dormitory room.

Hutchinson said the Brockton units were designated for women because the overcrowding in the women's dorms is much more severe than in the men's dorms. "We're not discriminating against men," he explained. "We just

17

need this space for women right now." Due to a lack of funds to build a new dormitory, Hutchinson said, acquiring the Brockton efficiencies for single student housing was the only alter-native available to the housing committee to help alleviate the tripling situation.

At the same time the overcrowding was becoming worse in the dormitories, more and more Brockton apartments were being vacated, with no one to move into them. A recent survey of Brockton residents showed that only 358 full-time students were occupying the 341 Brockton units.

This fact, coupled with the need for more single student housing, prompted the committee to recommend the renovation of the 48 Brockton units to single student housing, said Hutchinson.

# THE HOWLING

A DANIEL H. BLATT PRODUCTION "THE HOWLING" Starting DEE WALLACE · PATRICK MACNEE DENNIS DUGAN-CHRISTOPHER STONE-BELINDA BALASKI-KEVIN MCCARTHY-JOHN CARRADINE SLIM PICKENS and introducing ELISABETH BROOKS Executive Producers DANIEL H. BLATTand STEVEN A, LANE STANDER, N. JOHN SAYLES & TERENCE H. WINKLESS Based on the route to GARY BRANDNER Mail by PINO DONAGGIO Brode was a MICHAEL FINNELL and JACK CONRAD Directed by JOE DANTE RESTRICTED 300

AVCO EMBASSY PICTURES Release

R PARENT OR BOULT SUARDIAN

### **Opening at Selected Theatres Near You.**

ge 6/Vol. 59/No. 26 The Eastern Progress Thrusday, March 26, 1981

### Director has full-time job(s) By TRACI WIMSATT

Guest Writer Being a full-time wife and mother is only part of the responsibility of Judy Davenport, dorm director in Telford Hall. She also has to have 24-hour availability for the 668 girls who share the same roof.

As a university graduate who once lived in Telford, Davenport said she feels she knows the students attitudes toward most aspects of dorm life.

Davenport was a charter member of Phi Mu sorority and her husband, John, is a member of the Kappa Alpha fraternity.

care about him.

This is kept in balance by daily visits to a day-care center where he is surrounded by other children.

Jennifer, the newest addition to the Davenport family, is still very young but she will be visiting the day-care

Teaching the girls responsibility and helping them realize the importance of getting along with different kinds of people and situations are the main bjectives explained Davenport.

"I care about you; I want to help you, but I can not be your crutch", is the attitude Davenport said she trys to take.

involves a lot of cars which need to be started when it is cold and some maintenance to be done when no one else is available.

What exactly are the duties of an administrative counselor

**Davenport must interpret University** olicy when disiplinary situations are involved; She must supervise the overall operation of the resident hall and be able to cope with any problem which may arise; She is in charge of hiring and firing a staff to aid her in her dutie

She must also be available for counseling or be able to refer a student

### 'I care about you;

### I want to help you, but I can not be your crutch'

Earning a master's degree in student personnel or counseling is one qualification Davenport shares with the other "administrative counselors.

When asked how her position affected her personal life, Davenport said, "You give up a lot of privacy." As far as her two-year-old son, Jason,

is concerned, the worst problem is the

"He often gives up sleep when the girls come in late at night," said Davenport.

But, she said, Jason receives the attention of several girls who really

She said the administrative counselor can not be on a one-to-one basis with everyone, but, they are there for everyone and try to convey good relations with the students. Davenport said her husband John, is

her most supportive figure and her best friend.

With a 24-hour a day, 12-month a year job, a person can get really tired of the personal abuse they are sometimes subject to, she said.

He also trys to aid in the open door image she conveys. He said being the husband of an administrative counselor to the counseling center if needed. These are only a few of the respon-sibilities of the administrative staff. Davenport said she feels her staff does well, while creating a good environment for the girls.

Davenport, like many other working arents, said she still needs leisure time for herself.

She fills this time with involvement in Alcohol Awareness Week, a weekly night class, playing racquetball and attending an exercise class.

All this takes time. And it is time which Davenport is willing to spend.

**Placement** Pipeline

I. Employment Interview Procedures

1. All interviews will be held in the Division of Career Development and Placement in Jones 319.

2. Students who wish to schedule interviews must sign-up in person at the division office, Monday - Friday, 8 a.m. -4:30 p.m., including noon hour.

3. Interviews are scheduled on a first-come first-served basis after organizational recruiting details are announced in the FYI or

#### Progress.

4. The minimum requirement for scheduling an interview is the completion of a Placement Data Sheet. This form is part of the Placement Registration Packet which is available in CD&P, Jones 319. A complete set of placement credentials is recommended to support your employment or professional

II. Interviews Friday, March 27 J.C. Penney Co.

Positions: Retail merchandising trainees Qualifications: Bachelor's degree in

business administration or fashion merchandising.

ageney.

Monday & Tuesday, March 30 & 31 Parker Seal Company Positions: Industrial sales and

manufacturing (production) trainees Qualifications: Bachelor's in business marketing, industrial technology

day, March 31

Rose's Stores Inc. Positions: Retail management trainces tions: Bachelor's" business ployment with private and public organizations within greater Cincinnati area Note: Information interviews for busin majors can be scheduled with CD&P. Jones

319. Economy Fire and Casualty Co.

Positions: Underwriter and claim adjuster trainees

Qualifications: BBA in business, insurance Lexington - Fayette Co. Health Dept. Positions: Public Health Nurse, en-

vironmentalist and health educator Qualifications: BS, BSN - environmental

health, public health, nursing, biology

Wednesday - Friday, April 1, 2 & 3 U.S. Navy

- Positions: Naval officer training program Qualifications: Bachelor's - all fields
- majors Note: Information booth will be available all days in Powell Building outside griff.

Thursday, April 2 Length State Marshy.

Mt. Healthy City Schools - Ohio Interviewing: Math, computer science, ementary (inter.) other fields upon demand

Morse Shoe Inc.

Positions: Store management trainees Qualifications: Assoc. - bachelor's in business or other majors interested in retailing career

Friday, April 3 **Bob Evans Farm Foods** 

Positions: Food manager trainees Qualifications: Bachelor's in business, foods or other interested majors

Wednesday, April 8

New York Life Insurance Co. Positions: Sales representatives

### Friday, April 10

Nolin Production Credit Assoc. Positions: Field representative (financial) Qualifications: Bachelor's in agriculture or ess with rural background

oth Cave Production Credit Assoc Positions: Field representative (financial) Qualifications: Bachelor's in agriculture or business with rural background

Health Consultants

Positions: Traveling consultant, Qualifications: Bachelor's in agriculture, biology, recreation, envir. res., .en-vironmental health, public health Note: Position requires extensive travel. Base office: Nashville, Tenn.

III. Summer Jobs

J. Mammoth Cave National Park - Ky. Positions available are: Phys. Sci. aid GS3, Phys. Sci. Tech. GS5, Group Leaders GS5 (Pay: 4:70 - 5:90 hr.) Application deadline April 15. Job details and applications available CD&P, 319 Jones.

2. Sierra Coal Company - Ky. Accounting major for full-time summer job in Breathitt County. Must have com-pleted ACCT. 108 & 109. Contact CD&P, 319 Jones for details.

IV. New Information Center

The Division of Career Development and Placement has established a new information center in the Powell Building. The center is located outside the grill area and contains a large wall mounted bulletin board for posting current data on Career Services available, job vacancies, employment announcements, etc. The center is part of CD&P's outreach

### Saving in sight for students

(Continued from Page 1)

One way Crews is trying to save money is through her food bill. She and her roommate often eat in their room, she claimed.

"I'm a miser," admitted Crews. With the cuts in aid, she said, "It's going to be rough; it's going to be real

rough." "But I can make it one more year, I

SEL

THE ST

PORTRAITS

also said that, in her opinion,

BUY

most students aren't too concerned right now about the proposed cuts. They say it's easy to get a BEOG,

don't start worrying until the facts are

right there in front of them." Crews said the "facts" will be there

Robert Butler, a theater arts major from Louisville, gave his opinion, which

"Yea, I'm worried," said Butler. But he added that he won't be worried if he gets a summer job which will pay him enough to cover his college expenses.

Yet, Crews said that there may be some good points to Reagan's proposed cuts. She said that the cuts may stop some of the alleged misuse of the aid. She even offered a suggestion to help

"I think he ought to sell those limousines and airplanes he is using and take a bus.





Telford Hall operates under the direction of Judy Davenport (left). To the right of the picture is Lynn Wayne, Telford

when the students find out how hard it is going to be to get aid.

seemed to contradict Crews' theory.

but it's not true," she said. "I don't think it's hit home. People

Hall's assistant director. (Photo by Will Mansfield)

Reagan lower government spending?

nent and other related marketing, manag fields

Capital Holding Corp. - Ky.

Positions: Actuarial Assistant and programmer trainces

Qualification: Bachelor's or master's in ter science, EDP, math NOTE: Actuarial position requires completion of at least one actuarial exam.

### Wednesday, April 1 R.T.P. Inc. (Women's Division)

Public (Non-profit) employment referral which aids graduates seeking emgency

Qualifications: All majors interested in insurance career Wednesday & Thursday, April 8 & 9

### U.S. Army Reserve

Army Reserve program for all interested Students (freshmen - seniors) Note: General information booth will be available outside grill in Powell Building

Thursday, April 9 Micro Devices Corp. - Ky. Position: Manufacturing trainee Qualification: BS, BBA, Ind. Tech. or **BBA** with technical background

program objective to improve соп munications with students.

### V. Kentucky State Government Employment Interested in a career with Kentucky State government? CD&P will be conducting a special testing session at EKU, on April 23, for all those interested in taking the merit

tests to qualify for state employment. Tests can be given for any job classification. Candidates must come by the Placement office, 319 Jones, 'to pick-up applicatins and determine testing field prior to April 10.

HAS BEEN

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INSTANT TELLER service ask any of our staff for assistance.

Page 7/Vol. 59/Nc. 26 The Eastern Progres

## ganizations.



### **Oversized check**

Phi Beta Sigma held their first annual Founder's Day Banquet in the Keen Johnson Ballroom, March 20. Pictured above Victor Jackson, Nathan Ed-drington, Patsy Marcum and Terry Bailey hold a \$700 check for multiple sclerosis, which they had raised. (Photo by Eric Shindlebower)

### **IFC adviser receives** campus service award

By STEPHANIE GEROMES **Staff Writer** 

Rob Keith, Interfraternity Council adviser, received the Outstanding Campus Interfraternity Service Award from Lambda Chi Alpha fraternity March 22 at its Parents Day presentation.

Every year, Lambda Chi Alpha chapters throughout the country recognize someone who has made an outstanding contribution in promoting and assisting the fraternity system and Greek life on their campus.

Keith, who graduated from the University in the spring of 1978 with a degree in biology, is a member of Sigma Pi fraternity. He traveled as a chapter consultant for his national fraternity after graduating and returned last spring.

Keith is presently working on a master's in student personnel and has been the fraternities' adviser since last fall. Mike Savage, vice president of Lambda Chi Alpha, said that Keith has helped the fraternity relations on this campus get stronger. He said, "He's just done a real good job basically with the Greeks

Betty Lou's Hair Fashions, in the Miller Building in Richmond, received this year's Outstanding Service Award annually given to a local business.

They received the award for their overall outstanding service and continued support of the fraternity and its little sister program, the Crescent Girls, according to Savage.

PRE-SKOOL

### **Alcohol Awareness Week focuses** on attitudes of drinking in society By MARY LUERSEN

Organizations Editor "You look like you need a drink." "I feel like getting drunk tonight." "Dull party! No booze!"

These familiar statements show attitudes that are widely accepted in America today, according to the Kentucky Alcoholism Council.

This week of March 23-28 is designated as Alcohol Awareness Week.

A campus and community wide campaign has been installed by the Kentucky Alcoholism Council to dispel such attitudes about drinking and alcohol. The theme is "What's your Drinking Thinking?"

Beverly McMaine, chairman of the Kentucky Alcoholism Council in Madison County said the purpose of the alcohol awareness this week is "to draw attention to a special group. Abstinance is okay but we're interested in teaching how to be responsible drinkers."

Some of the ways McMaine and others are helping change drinking attitudes in the area are by going to the middle schools and high schools in Madison County showing films, value clarification and opinions about ex-periences, plus information. "You have to learn to do it (drink) right," Mc-Maine added.

There is also a poster contest among the students at middle schools which is supposed to visualize the good attitudes about drinking. McMaine said that previously the contest was held before they visited the schools, but changed this because the children had "weird ideas" about drinking. She said they drew posters with skulls and crossbones on them.

"They don't have information to base ideas on," McMaine said. "Drinking can be beneficial, relaxing," according to McMaine who wants to inform the students of these positive attitudes.

Students at the University have also gotten involved with this alcohol awareness week. Three football players, Alvin Miller, Chris Curtis and George Floyd have spoken to students in high schools about drinking. They stress what is their top priority and that "It's also cool not to drink," McMaine said.

She said the football players are effective for they reach the students and also talk about the health aspect concerning drinking alcohol.

Other University student help has been from women at Burnam Hall who sold \$526 worth of carnations Valentine's Day, donating the money to the Kentucky Alcoholism Council for pamphlets and materials. McMaine is assistant resident director at Burnam

On campus Haz Hall, an alcoholic from Lexington, will address students about his experiences with alcohol. Last year McMaine said he "packed Clay Hall."

In the future (before spring semester is over) McMaine and volunteers are working on opening a non-alcoholic bar in a centrally located place on campus. Preferably, McMaine said, the Powell Grill, during talent night.

She said she thinks it would go over well because of the reason why people go downtown to the bars. "Why go downtown? It's for music, friends, good time. It's not alcohol, it's socialization." However, she said this non-alcoholic bar would never replace downtown. They would have competitive prices.

McMaine, who has had experience with comprehensive care and worked in halfway houses since 1971 plus doing an extensive survey on drinking and alcohol last year of college campuses, said that 85 percent of the students at the University drink on the average. According to her survey, 71-96 percent of all college students drink.

"Drinking is part of student life, so alcohol education should be too," she commented. McMaine doesn't think that the easy access to bars in Rich-

mond or loose laws is a reason for students drinking at Richmond.

"A lot of students' first experience with drinking is when they come to college," McMaine said. "Parents aren't there anymore to tell them not to do it." According to McMaine a reason why many do drink is that they are told not to.

"Freshmen get sick faster," Mc-Maine said in reference to drinking. She said she thinks upperclass students think first "Will I have a bad hangover? A big test?" etc. before drinking.

McMaine said the only sure way to sober up, is time. Coffee doesn't work, "it just makes you a wide awake drunk.

Having a drink to cure a hangover the next morning does work. However, it's a temporary addiction -- it takes care of the shakes and weak feeling. Some tips to remember before

drinking are: Eat before drinking. It coats the

stomach. Time your drinks. One drink per 150

pound person per hour is safe. Decide before you go out, how many

drinks you will have. Drugs and alcohol don't mix. Even Contact, can cause problems, McMaine

said. Women on birth control pills get

drunk faster and it will last longer.

### **Three members of Alpha Phi Sigma** recently elected as national officers

### By MARY LUERSEN

Organizations Editor Alpha Phi Sigma, the Criminal Justice honor society recently attended its national convention and had three

members elected national officers. The three national officers who were running on one slate were: Rick Marcum, president, Sheri Pogue, treasurer and Judy Jacobs, secretary. The Epsilon chapter also received most outstanding chapter. Dr. Bruce Wolford, the university's adviser and Alpha Phi Sigmas national adviser was honored by having a scholarship named after him for his contributions to the clul

The three officers ran unopposed at the convention held in Philadelphia, PA., March 11 through 13. The Epsilon chapter at the University also had national officers elected for the 1980-81 year in last year's convention.

There are 45 chapters across the

Theater

There will be an opera workshop

March 30 at 8:30 p.m. in Gifford

There is no attendance charge for the

workshop. A faculty woodwind quintet and a

nation of Alpha Phi Sigma. Twelve chapters attended the convention. Chapters from Texas, Alaska, Maryland and other states were at the convention. Eleven members, in addition to three national officers, from the University represented the Epsilon chapter.

The new officers duties will take much time. "Twelve hours a week," Marcum said. He is busy with recruiting more chapters, corresponding and promoting other correspondi societies.

The treasurer must take care of pins, printing, etc., working with about \$1,100. The secretary handles the pins (distribution) and certificates. The secretary handles the pins (distribution) and certificates. The secretary must send out 485 certificates.

Marcum and the other members who ran for officers were well prepared and

faculty piano trio will present a recital

The recital will be held in Gifford

There is no admission charge for the

March 31.

concert.

Theater at 8:30 p.m.

organized upon coming to the con-

vention. Marcum has been involved in Alpha-Phi Sigma and said he thinks it "has great possibilities," and will set up different contacts plus sell the organization. This is why he ran for office, he said.

Next year, Marcum thinks the race for officers "will be highly com-petitive." The trend has been for officers to be selected from the same university every three - four years.

Alpha Phi Sigma has been on campus since 1968, according to President Shelly Stafford. However, Alpha Phi Sigma started nationally in 1942 but didn't start growing until 1975 when chapters were started in Texas. In 1976 ther were accepted by the Academy of Criminal Justices.

To be selected for the honorary club, one must have a 3.0 cumulative grade point average, 3.2 GPA in their major

and 45 hours must be completed, 12 of which must be in criminal justice department. Furthermore, they must be in the top 35 percent of their class. Dues are \$25 the first semester and \$5 thereafter.

The purpose is to recognize honor students. However, one benefit of being in the club, according to Stafford, is to establish contact with others in the same major.

The club has recently been selected as part of the Association of College Society's, which is a prestigious club Being affiliated with this club automatically increases one's ranking when applying for a job in a federal agency.

This year and last fall the club sponsored the Rape Awareness Prevention program, which, as Ron Bates - national president until May 1981 - said, was "admired by administrators

Get Your "Preppy" **Clothes On!** 





Patti Baer, 20, junior **Talent:** vocal **Sponsor: Kappa Alpha Theta** 



Jill Horneys, 20, junior Talent: monologue **Sponsor: Little Colonel Drill Team** 



Jennifer Ruchrwein, 20, junior Talent: Jazz dance Sponsor: Chi Omega



Linay Brodbeck, 18, freshman Talent: gymnastics **Sponsor: Alpha Delta Pi** 



Catherine Crump, 18, freshman Talent: piano Sponsor: Kappa Alpha Theta



Brigitte Flowers, 22, senior Talent: vocal **Sponsor: Kappa Delta** 



Robin Lovely, 21, junior Talent: piano Sponsor: Sigma Chi



Talent: vocal





Jill Green, 19, junior Talent: vocal **Sponsor: Chi Omega** 



Leanne Pullins, 20, senior Talent: piano and dance Sponsor: Bets Thets Pi



Jerri M. Zoochi, 19, sophomore Talent: vocal Sponsor: University Players

### Pageant gives 15 a chance at title **By JEFF ASHER**

By JEFF ASHER Geest Writer A small girl gazes intently at the Miss America Pageant on the television screen before her. The child's heart pounds as she anxiously awaits the emcee to give the final decision. A sealed envelope is brought onto the stage and no one, not even the judges, knows who the lucky woman is. Sud-denly, the envelope is torn open and the winning candidate bursts into a happy, crying frenzy.

winning candidate bursts into a happy, crying frenzy. She will reign for one wonderful year as the Miss America queen. A smile overtakes the small child.

This little girl holds the same dream that millions of little girls have across that millions of little girls have across the country - the hope of becoming Miss America. This fantasy can only materialize through years of dedication and hard work, starting with exercise in smaller pageants. The Miss Eastern Kentucky University Scholarship Pageant is one of those small steps. "The experience of this kind of pageant always helps," staid Jill Horneys, who participated in the pageant last year. "It would mean so much to win." A pageant gives the participants a

A pageant gives the participants a chance to display a talent, make new acquaintances, get valuable experience in front of a crowd and earn a shot at the Miss Kentucky Pageant. All of these incentives give the women a chance to gain self-confidence and pride in lves.

"It makes you feel proud to represent a group," said Jennifer Ruehwein, a representative sponsored by Chi

Omega. Not only does a pageant of this importance help the women while in college, but the contestants also learn valuable lessons. Both the interview and the time in front of the crowd will aid the women in later years, according to Elizabeth Ison, who is the Alpha

Delta Pi representative. "The interview is similar to a job interview and will help us gain more experience," said Ison, who is a Richmond native.

No pageant can be carried by the women alone. Somebody has to do the "dirty work" of production and organization. The Sigma Alpha Epsilon fraternity, which renewed the scholarship pageant last year, is willing to provide this opportunity for the 15 participants. This also indirectly helps the college and the community as well.

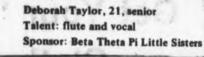
(See PAGEANT, Page 12)



Of

THETA CHI

UDIO ----





Margie Hukee, 21, senior Talent: vocal Sponsor: Theta Chi





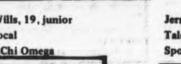
Sponsor: Alpha Delta Pi

Martha Tudor, 20, junior Talent: vocal Sponsor: Kappa Delta





Melanie Wills, 19, junior Sponsor: Chi Omega





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### **Campus** Clips

### Food Co-op

Foothills Food Co-op will be holding its regular monthly ordering meeting Tuesday, March 31, at 6:30 p.m. at the Telford Community Center, East Main Street.

The annual membership fees are \$5. A wide variety of natural and whole foods are available ranging from cheese, juices, nuts, oils, flours and seeds

Persons interested in community food purchases are welcome to attend the meeting.

For further information, call John Capillo at 986-2033 or Amos Kendricks at 625-2952

### Law Enforcement

Association of Law Enforcement will meet today at 4:30 p.m. in the Jaggers Room, Powell Building. All members are urged to attend to elect next years officers. Further plans for spring social and career day will be discussed. A movie will follow the business meeting.

### Lawn mower clinic

The Agriculture Club is having a lawn mower clinic March 30 and April 10. They will change oil, sharpen blades, change spark plugs, install new parts and condensors, tune up carburator and the mower will be cleaned. The charge is \$17.50 This is not included for riding mowers. Bring mower to Carter Building.

### **Pre-marriage study**

There will be a Pre-Marriage workshop sponsored by residence hall programs and Wesley Foundation starting April 6.

### 'Las Vegas Night'

Men's and Women's Interdorm will sponsor a "Las Vegas Night" on April 2 from 8-12 p.m. at the Keen Johnson Ballroom. There will be dancing and gambling. There is no cost.

### **ALE Career Day**

The Association of Law Enforcement at the University will sponsor its ninth annual Career Day March 31 and April 1 from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. in the Stratton Building.

More than 35 agencies will send representatives to advise students about careers in enforcement, corrections, security and fire science

All persons interested in law enforcement careers are encouraged to participate. For further information call Bart West at 4295. It is open to the

### **Faculty committees**

If you are a faculty member interested in serving on a University Committee next year, please contact one of the members of the Senate **Committee on Committees** 

(Note: the Senate Committee on Committees nominates two faculty members for each vacant position and positions are allocated by colleges. Specific appointment cannot be assured. If you wish, you may request that you be nominated for a particular committee assignment.

You should also indicate if you are willing to serve on any university committee. Willingness to serve on any university committee enhances the possibility that you will be nominated for a committee appointment by the Senate Committee on Committees.)

Contact Dr. Clyde Craft, Department of Industrial Education and Technology, Fizpatrick 307, -3232; Dr. Klaus Heberle, Department of Political Science, Wallace 315, -5606; Dr. Howard Powell, Department of Chemistry, Moore 337, -3388; Dr. Robert Stebbins, Department of History, University 304, -3622 or Glen Kleine, Chairman of Senate Committee on Committees, Department of Mass Communications, Wallace 304, -3404.

Greek Week The ladies of Zeta Phi Beta will be celebrating their first Greek Week March 29 - April 4. The week's activities include: Sunday - Chapel Service -- 11-1 p.m. Monday - Game night, Jaggers Room, Powell Building; Tuesday Display Room, 10 a.m. - 8 p.m. and

Splash party 9:30-11 p.m. Wednesday - Greek Mixer, J. Sutter's Mill, 6-9 p.m. Greek T-shirts should be worn.

Thursday - Dance, Moment, 10 p.m. Friday - Appreciation Dinner 7 p.m. at St. Paul Methodist Church and a dance, Moment, 10 p.m., Saturday - Step Show, 4 p.m. and a dance, Moment, 10 p.m. Everyone's support is welcome.

### Lambda Sigma

Attention all Lambda Sigma Alumni: The Feast will be held on March 29 at 6

p.m. in the Keen Johnson Ballroom. Please affirm your attendence by sending \$6 to Kim Scott, Telford, Box 496 as soon as possible.

#### Atlanta memorial

A memorial service for the 21 slain and missing children in Atlanta will be held Friday,, March 27, at the University's Meditation Chapel beginning at 11:45 a.m.

All students, faculty, staff and the public are invited to attend.

### PBL orientation

Phi Beta Lambda, a professional business organization, will have an orientation meeting, officer workshop and new member initiation Tuesday, March 31, at 4:30 p.m. in the Jaggers Room.

### **Business Day**

Business Workshop Day is Tuesday, April 7. The program is aimed at helping sutdents with their careers. Speakers will be discussing the following topics; "Marketing Yourself in Resumes and Interviews," "Working for a Large Corporation versus Small Business." "Maintaining Personal Energy and Assertiveness.

### **Folk Dancing**

The newly-formed International Folk Dancing Club of the University will meet on Wednesday, April 2 at the Weaver Building Dance Studio from 7:30 to 9:30 p.m. Dances originating from the U.S., Greece, Germany, Israel, Romania, Yugoslavia and the Soviet Union will be taught on a beginners instruction level.

No previous dance instructional experience is required.

An officers meeting will be held prior to the dance session at 7 p.m. For further information, contact Virginia Jinks or Laurie Bell (622-3504) or drop by the Weaver Dance Studio.

### **Brockton association**

Have something you like to see done for Brockton? Come bring your ideas to Brockton Association meeting Wednedsay, at 7 p.m. Babysitting is provided. For more information call Jarenda Miller, 5866 or Gary Solano at 5628



### And the winner is?

Art entries in the Delta Upsilon Art Contest and Show held in the Powell Building are given thoughtful consideration before choosing the winners. Delta Upsilon fraternity hoped

to raise \$300 for juvenile diabetes. The contest and show continues throughout today. (Photo by Will Mansfield)

Sorority rush to undergo facelift By STEPHANIE GEROMES

**Staff Writer** Sorority rush will undergo a face lift

this fall at the University.

A new system of membership selection for sororities and women going through rush, will be put in effect for a three-year trial basis. The new system is recommended by

the National Panhellenic Conference for a sorority system of this size, according to Sharon Stephens, Panhellenic Advisor.

The new procedure will last a week (Aug. 24-29) just like before, but there will be four rounds of parties for each sorority instead of three.

There will be a L. ef rush orientation program after late registration on

Monday. Tuesday each girl will attend a 20-minute party of each of the seven sororities. Following these, the rushees are asked to eliminate two groups and narrow their choice down to five.

The process then narrows down to three groups and eventually two groups by the end of the week.

With each party, as the women are eliminating sororities, these groups are also choosing the women with which they feel most comfortable

Under the old rush rules, there were only three rounds of parties and less of an opportunity for the girls to get to know each other and to narrow down each of their choices.

Stephens said she feels, "By giving the rushees the chance to start making decisions from the first day, it will relieve some of the tension surrounding the elimination process.

There will be an increase in the number of rush counselors, sorority girls who work exclusively with Panhellenic during rush to advise the rushees, from 14 counselors to 21. This is to give the women who are rushing more personalized attention.

There will be a rush registration set up in late April for next fall. Rush booklets will also be sent out to incoming freshmen where they can register or wait until Aug. 24-25.

Stephens said he feels that the extended rush program will give all the girls involved in rush the chance to take another look at what they want.





## **TO A SECOND** CAREER THIS SUMMER.

### Nould You Li \* Eight semsester hours of academic or placement credit for restrictive electives.

- \* Approximately <sup>5</sup>25<sup>00</sup> plus travel expenses, meals, clothing and lodging for six weeks.
- \* An opportunity to explore an exciting career as an Active Duty Army officer (Second Lieutenants have a starting salary at approximately \$15,000 per year), or you may qualify for a career as an officer in the Army Reserves/Army National Guard.
- \* To develop your confidence and leadership ability. ★ To compete for <sup>5</sup>2000<sup>00</sup> plus full tuition scholarship for two years which also pays for books and fees.
- ★ To learn rappelling, map reading, rifle marksmanship, communications, first aid, individual and unit tactics, military courtesy & traditions, and water survival.
- ★ To qualify for the advanced Army ROTC Program at EKU.

### WHAT IT TAKES TO LEAD.

To arrange an interview appointment, phone 622-3911 (between 7:30 A.M. and 4:30 P.M. Monday-Friday)

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Steve Engel, a freshman from Reading, Ohio fires a pitch toward a Xavier batter in the first game of a doubleheader that the Colonels swept from their Ohio opponents. The colonels won the first game by a 15-2 score behind the superb pitching of Engel and some explosive hitting. (Photo by Will Mansfield)



Catcher Joe Myers, a sophomore from Cincinnati, applies a tag to a Xavier runner in the nightcap that the Colonels won 3-2 in extra innings.Jim Harkins struck out seven batters winning run.

in one stretch but did not pick up the win as the game went to the ninth inning before the Colonels could push across the (Photo by Eric Shindelbower)

### **31 lettermen return** as spring practice opens Friday

Head football coach Roy Kidd has announced that spring football practice will begin Friday and run ap-proximately four weeks, depending on the weather.

Kidd indicated that he hopes to practice Tuesday through Saturday of each week in preparation for the coming 1981 season. His squad has been going through weight-lifting, running and exercise drills this winter.

"We had another good winter of conditioning and had several players that gained strength from our weightlifting session," said Kidd. "This is so important, especially with the younger players on the team.

The 1981 edition of the NCAA Division

I-AA national runner-up Colonel football team returns 31 lettermen from last year's squad which came within 55 seconds of producing a second con-secutive national championship. (The Colonels lost 31-29 to Boise State in the I-AA finals last year, after winning the national title in that division in 1979.)

Heading the list of returnees for Kidd, who will be beginning his 18th season at the helm of the Colonels next fall and who was chosen as Chevrolet's 1980 NCAA Division I-AA national coach of the year, will be senior All-Americans George Floyd and Kevin Greve.

Floyd, a 5-11 senior defensive back who was named to the first-team Kodak

and Associated Press I-AA All-

guard, was a second-team All-American pick by AP in 1980 as he and his offensive line cohorts led EKU to its eighth straight 2,000-yard rushing season (2,662 yds. and 31 rushing TD's).

The Colonels compiled a 10-3 overall and 5-2 OVC mark in 1980.

American teams, was also the recipient

of the 1980 Ohio Valley Conference's Most Valuable Player on Defense

trophy. He finished as the third leading tackler on the team (73-32) and tied with second-team All-OVC defensive

back Rodney Byrd for the league's interception lead with five.

Greve, a 6-1, 240-pound offensive

### **Sacred Heart's Brady first** signee for Lady Colonels

Women's basketball coach Dr. Dianne Murphy has announced the signing of Shannon Brady of Sacred Heart Academy in Louisville to a letterof-intent.

Brady, a 6-1, 155-pound forward, average 14 points and nine rebounds during her junior and senior seasons at Sacred Heart. While a co-captain of her team this past season, she was chosen to the All-Seventh Region team and was a pre-season All-State choice.

Named a "top sleeper" in Kentucky by High Potential Basketball scouting

service, she paced Sacred Heart to 21-7 and 15-8 records these past two years.

"We feel like Shannon will be able to make an immediate contribution in helping establish our program on the state, regional and national level," said Murphy. "We feel like she has unlimited potential and will be a top college player. She is very coachable and loves to play."

Brady improved very much last summer after attending four basketball

camps throughout the Midwest. She was one-on-one champion in two of the

camps, one-on-one runnerup in another and free throw champion in the fourth camp. She was also named to the allstar team in three of those camps.

Contacted by some 120 colleges, Brady plans to major in home economics at the University with a minor in physical education.

She is the 17-year old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James J. Brady of Louisville.

### Byhre announces signing of pair to OVC letter of intent

Mike Budinski, a 6-71/2, 210-pound center from Lexington Lafayette High School, has signed an Ohio Valley Conference letter-of-intent with the Colonels, head coach Ed Byhre announced recently.

Budzinski, who averaged 11.2 points and 12.7 rebounds per game last season, was one of the reasons coach Donnie Harville's Lafayette team won the 43rd District and finished as runners-up in

the 11th region in 1981. 'Mike will be an excellent asset to Eastern's program," said Harville. He is a two-year starter for Lafayette as the Generals compiled a 23-9 overall record this past season. Budzinski hit 54.7 per cent from the field, 76.3 per cent from the free throw line and collected 63 blocked shots.

He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Roman Budzinski of Lexington.

Frank Baines, a 6-2½, 175-pound guard from Southern Idaho Junior College, has signed an Ohio Valley Conference letter-of-intent.

Baines, who is currently enrolled as a freshman at Southern Idaho in Twin Falls, Idaho, averaged 14.8 points for coach Dave Campbell. He shot 51.4 percent from the field, 71.3 percent from the free throw line and handed out **RR** assists

A graduate of Jeffersonville (Ind.) High School, Baines was an All-Region 18 choice, most valuable player in the Region 18 Tournament and MVP in the Southern Idaho Invitational this past season.



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Page 11/Vol. 50/No. 26 The Eastern Progress Thursday, March 26, 1981

Scoreboard

Mar. 27-28 Morehead,

Cincinnati, W. Va. home

MEN'S TENNIS

BASEBALL Mar. 26 Cincinnati (2) home 1:00

GOLF

WOMEN'S TENNIS

MEN'S TRACK

Mar. 28 E. Michigan (2) home 1:00

Mar. 29 E. Michigan (2) home 1:00

April 1 Bellarmine (2) home 1:00



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## It's war! Steve Thomas

Do you think the basketball season is over on this campus?

Have you given up seeing the Colonel team on the hardwood for another year?

Well, think again because the Lady Colonels, under the guidance of second year head coach Dianne Murphy, have one game remaining and it will take place Tuesday in Alumni Coliseum.

Opponenets for the Lady Colonels will not be any of their conference or state rivals -- but an upstart team of media personnel whose job it has been to cover the Lady Colonels this past season.

Members of the media team include at this date, Jack Frost, Karl Park and Larry Bailey of Public Information; Greg Stotelmyer of radio station WEKY, David Parke, Athletic Business Manager for Colonel teams, Barry Miller, Editor of the Milestone, and representing the Progress, Steve Mellon, Scott Wilson and, gulp, myself.

Also a possibility for the media is Keith Steer, sports editor of the **Richmond Register.** 

teammates' sake, they will not have too much of a good time.

Joining the Lady Colonel's roster for the contest(?) will be assistant coach Nell Hensley and graduate assistant Tina Duncan.

"I'm too old to play," commented Murphy, "so I'm just going to sit back and watch."

Lisa Goodin, a freshman guard on Murphy's Lady Colonel team expressed her team's spirit as she said, "We're going out there for a good time, but we will be trying to win."

Talk was running rampant around the Public Information office last week and it was rumored that Frost was to draw the assignment of guarding Goodin, the leading scorer for the Lady Colonels.

He was overheard recommending that the media use a box-and-one defense with himself as the chaser of Goodin.

'If we hit 40 percent of our free throws, we'll be doing good'

Brian Blair, of Public Information will lead his team of 'Media Menaces'' into action.

Blair is cautious in his pre-game interviews and he is quick to point out his teams weak points. "With all those old jokers out there, we may be a little slower," said Blair.

"But," he continued, "we should be able to out rebound them with our height."

The men have not practiced yet but it may be just as well. Blair predicted, "If we hit 40

percent of our free throws, we'll be doing good.'

Murphy also said that her team "has not practiced - but the girls are going to be serious anytime they take the floor.'

She also pointed out that they will be "out there to have a good time." Hopefully, for my, as well as my

Blair did not comment on this. Park, Sports Information Editor for the University, offered his

suggestion that "the best defense that we can come up with in my opinion is to not take a bath for ten days before the game. They couldn't get within 10 feet of us," commented Park.

He continued, "We could stand 20 feet away from the hoop and force them to shoot 30-footers."

Blair summed the situation up when he said, "We've got a good ball club and they've got a good ball club, so it should be a good game. They will be ready for sure." Typical coach, huh?

But the question is not whether the Lady Colonels will be ready, but rather, can the media hold up through a forty minute game?

That question will be answered soon enough for this team member.

The University's women's tennis team opens it 1981 spring season Friday when they host the University of Louisville.

Women's Tennis

Head coach Dr. Martha Mullins' team was to have hosted Indiana University last Saturday, but IU cancelled to play in a tournament in San Francisco, Calif., which included some of the top 10 collegiate women's teams in the country

"That's the kind of competition we're facing," said graduate assistant coach Connie Keasling. "We can hold our own with teams from the bigger leagues."

Eastern's challenge over the next two months will be in the Ohio Valley Conference. "I think we will win it (the conference)," said Keasling. The Lady Colonels finished third in the Kentucky

### Tae Kwan Do

The Chosun Cats, the University's Tae Kwan Do Club, will host a karate tournament April 4 in Weaver Gymnasium from 12 noon to 6 p.m.

According to club president Bart Leist, the entry fee for one, two or three events is \$12 per participant, and \$5 for pairs in the one-step division, a special event

Spectators also are invited. Ad-

### **Men's Tennis**

Last weekend, the men's indoor tennis team traveled to Ohio, participating in two tennis matches.

In Bowling Green, Ohio, the Colonels were defeated by Bowling Green State by a score of 6-3, and in Youngstown, Ohio, the Colonels defeated Youngstown State 8-1 and then vesterday smashed Youngstown again with a score of 8-1.

Against Bowling Green State, John Rowlett, a junior from Richmond, led the team winning three singles matches. The number-one doubles team, which consists of freshman Todd Wise and sophomore Mark Holstein won the

### Star Baker

**Plus Tax** 

YOU SAVE 80"

\$1635

The Colonel's senior All-Ohio Valley Conference guard Tommy Baker has been invited to participate in the Portsmouth (Va.) Classic April 1-4, according to Colonel head coach Ed

Several of the nation's outstanding senior basketball players will compete in the four-day affiar. Those players selected were chosen on the basis

mission will be \$3 for adults, and \$1 for students and childre between six and 12. Children under six will be admitted free of charge. A karate demonstration will be given in addition to the competition

Women's Intercollegiate Conference

They posted a 9-5 record, bettered

Now its down to business for the

Colonels, who have had all winter to

prepare for the OVC season. Murray

and the University are the most serious

contenders for the women's crown.

Although the Colonels finished behind

the Murray State Racers last fall, and

the rosters for the OVC season are

virtually the same, Keasling feels that

the team will take the OVC tennis

crown because "we've shown im-provement (since fall) and we're

The women's match with Louisville

begins at 3 p.m. Friday at the Martin

only by UK and Murray State.

**Colonel Roundup** 

race last fall.

playing with desire."

Hall tennis courts.

Tae Kwan Do is a co-curricular ac-Military Science.

tivity sponsored by the Department of

three doubles matches. The next meet is against Akron University tomorrow at 10 a.m. in Greg Adams. Following that at 2 p.m., the **Colonels take on West Virginia** 

The first outdoor match is April 1 at Northern Kentucky. Immediately following this match the Colonels begin the OVC schedule in a match held during the weekend of April 3-4, when the team goes to Bowling Green challenging Western, Tennessee Tech and Middle Tennessee

Currently, the team holds a record of six wins and four losses.

Professional scouts from both the National Basketball Association and the European leagues will be in attendance at the tournament which will showcase the nation's top senior players.

These players will divide up into eight teams which will compete in a roundrobin tournament.

Baker, a native of Jeffersonville, Ind., scored 16.8 points per game for Byhre's Colonel team this past season.

### Run The third annual 5,000 meter run

"Run For Fun" will be held Saturday, March 28, with starting time at 11 a.m.

packets may be picked up. The cost is \$5 if one registers before Thursday, March 26 or \$7 after that date. Registration includes a free T-

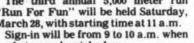
stop in at the Intramural Recreational

#### MANAGEMENT -

Sign-in will be from 9 to 10 a.m. when

shirt that will be given to each entrant. For further information, call 5434 or

Sports Office at Begley 202.



April 2-4 Marshall Inv. away Mar. 27 Louisville home 3 p.m.

Mar. 27-28 Florida Relays away WOMEN'S TRACK Mar. 27-28 Georgia away

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The

Byhre.

their pro potential," said Byhre.



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D OF SHOE STORE

Page 12/Vol. 59/No. 26 The Eastern Pr

### First performance tonight Dancers 'progress' to stage

By BELINDA WARD Staff Writer

"different world" and a "nice getaway" are the expressions Cheryl Gregory, a senior public relations major from Goshen, Ohio, uses to describe the Eastern Dance Theater.

Gregory, who performed in the dance heater's "Works in Progress" last semester, will dance in three of the dances in the theater's new spring production.

Since coming to the University, Gregory has danced in productions every spring and fall.

Gregory said she sees the dance theater as a versatile program that combines modern, ballet and classical

April 1 in Brock

"Each dance tells its own story," said Gregory as she described the upcoming program. She also said that the program is the same as the "Works in Progress" except the dances have been improved. She added that some new dances were put into the show.

A newcomer to the dance theater is Laurie Turner, a freshman art major from Lexington

Turner said that the costumes used in the dance theater's spring production are different than those used in the

Works in Progress." She described the costumes as "more elaborate" because more effort was put forth in creating and improving the costumes this time.

Although performing with the dance theater is hard work, Turner said it is "easy, if you put forth the effort."

Gregory said that she would like to see more of an exercise class criteria combined with the theater rather than only the technique classes that are

normally taught. Turner said that more ballet and yoga should be taught. She said she rould also like to learn about the history of the dances.

The Eastern Dance Theater's spring performance will be held March 26-28 at 8 p.m. in the Gifford Theater of the Jane F. Campbell Fine Arts Building.

Admission is \$1 in advance and \$1.50 at the door.

world-wide circulation in 27 languages

Between 1945 and 1962 Houseman

produced 18 feature films for

Paramount, Universal and M-G-M

studios, including "All Fall Down," the official U.S. entry in the 1962 In-

In 1969, Houseman was executive

producer and narrator for the

nationally broadcast telephone program -- "Three By Martha

ternational Film Festival at Cannes.



### Play it again Sam(antha)

Diane Duffin presented a guest faculty recital as part of the Department of Music's concert series. Anne Crabb will

club.

### The Bull' charges onto screen

By ROGER FRAZEE Staff Writer

"Ladies and Gentlemen. please welcome the Bronx Bull - the Raging Bull." Emerging from the cloud of smoke in the over-crowded nightclub, middle-weight prize fighter Jake La Motta graciously receives a thundering ovation.

Later, away from his fans, the bull rages -- not at an oppenent in the ring but at his wife, his brother and his closest friends.

The movie "The Raging Bull" is a study in schizophrenia. It is the screen adaptation of the autobiography of a once-great prize fighter; a man who hugs his boxing challengers and slugs his wife; a man who can turn a cordial conversation into a violent argument at the drop of a misplaced word.

The showman, the fighter and the madman that live in the body of La Motta are brought to the screen by Robert De Niro, one of the finest actors in the history of the industry. De Niro, in this film, does not present his part to the viewer, but rather slings toward the

Salad Bar

theater seats with the impact of a blunt

He becomes the personality of a man who wants a championship title enough to cheat for it, who desperately, needs the love of his wife but can't deal with it and who is such a victim of his pride that he is nearly killed in the ring because of it.

De Niro, under the technical advice of La Motta himself, takes the character of the boxer from a nickel and dime fighter in the Bronx, to the professional

### Review

contender, to the broken, fat and poverty-bound ex-champ.

The story itself is moving. De Niro's performance as "The Raging Bull" brings the plot to life. And the casting of Joe Pesci as La Motta's brother ches the screenplay into the arena of champ

Pesci, who strongly deserves this year's Academy Award for best sup-porting actor, elevates his role to that equal of De Niro's.

Pesci portrays one of the few people who was able to cope with the rampages of La Motta and one of the last to abandon him. While he does not upstage De Niro, he certainly does not let himself become lost in the script.

present the next concert March 24 at 4 p.m. in Gifford Theater. (Photo by Will Mansfield)

Almost totally unknown as a screen actor, Pesci's role as Joey La Motta will certainly be the first of many yet to come. He has a talent for greatness.

As if the ingredients just mentioned were not sufficient to create a classic piece of filmmaking, the cinematographers exhibit a quality in 'Raging Bull'' that is near the epitome of their art.

The black and white photography which makes up all but a few minutes of the picture is not at all distracting to the color-oriented viewer. And the effects used in the fight sequences are as dramatic as the acting.

"Raging Bull" has been nominated for eight Academy Awards and is likely to take the ion's share of the honors, along with "Ordinary People." But whether or not it wins a single Oscar, it has already proven itself to be a real heavyweight piece of filmmaking.

Choice of any Beverage

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Choice of Pudding or

(except milk)

3-29-81

### SAVE UP TO \$3.47 Dinner for Two \$5.99 \$5.99 \$5.99 \$3.47 Dinner for Two \$5.99 \$5.99

### John Houseman to speak John Houseman, actor, author, director, et cetera, will speak here on April 1 at 7:30 p.m. in Hiram Brock Auditorium.

Houseman gained nationwide notoriety for his role in both the movie and TV series, "The Paper Chase." His portrayal of Professor Kingsfield

earned him an Academy Award for best supporting actor in 1973

Houseman was born in 1902 in Rumania. He was educated in France and England and received a scholarship at Trinity, Cambridge.

From 1922 until 1930 his main occupation was working in an in-ternational Grain Brokerage firm. During this time, he contributed to the "New Statesman and had a book ac-cepted by Leonard and Virginia Wolf at the Hogarth Press.

In 1931 Houseman devoted himself entirely to writing and the theater. His first success came in 1934 when he directed the Gertrude Stein-Virgil Thompson opera, "Four Saints in Three Acts

Houseman and Orson Welles became co-founders of The Mercury Theatre in 1937. Its productions include the 'modern dress," "Julius Caesar," "The Shoemakers Holiday," "Heart-break House," "Five Kings," Richard Wright's "Native Son" and, on radio, the notorius "Men From Mars" broadcast, which rocked the nation in

November 1938. During the years Houseman spent working with The Mercury Theatre, he collaborated with Herman Mankiewicz on the script of Orson Welles' film, "Citizen Kane." In 1941 he went into motion pictures as co-adapter of "Jane Eyre" and vice president of David O. Selznick Productions.

Two weeks after Pearl Harbor Houseman joined the Office of War Information as Chief of the Overseas Program bureau where for two years created and supervised the he production of all "Voice of America' news and feature programs. He produced for the O.W.I. the film, "Tuesday in November" which has

As a writer, Houseman has contributed numerous articles to national publications, including "Harper's Magazine," "Vogue" and "The New York Times." Among his educational films are "A Voyage to America" and "The World of the Dancer" with Martha Graham, which he co-directed.

As a motion picture actor, Houseman has appeared in "Seven Days in May," "Three Days of the Condor," with Robert Redford and Faye Dunaway, "The Cheap Detective" and most recently, "The Fog."



**PHOTOGRAPHY CONTEST** 

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Camper's cooking set with a maximum retail value of \$50.

2nd Prize: Top quality backpack, your choice of style, color, size with a maximum retail value of \$80. (10 to be awarded one per state)

3rd Prize: (10 to be awarded one per state)

GRAND PRIZE: (1 to be awarded)

Your choice of a 35mm SLR camera with a ma retail value of \$500.

1 Take a snapshot of a naturalistic setting. Your snapshot may depict any element(s) of a naturalistic setting, however, human beings cannot be depicted in your snapshot. Your picture may be taken with any brand of camera, may be a color or black/while print no larger than 8" x 10". Do not submit contact sheets, negatives, slides or transparences. All entities become the exclusive property of General Foods Corporation and NONE WILL BE RETURNED. Your entry in this contest constitutes permission for General Foods Corporation to use your entry in this contest constitutes permission for General Foods Corporation to use your entry photograph in any adventising, publicity or promotion events of the Company without further consideration or payment to you.

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### Steak dinner for two only \$599 Complete with Beverage and Choice of Pudding or Gelatin

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Dan Perbil, an art major and Kerstin Warner, a Model High junior, study one of the paintings by Andrew Atkins currently on exhibit in the Giles Gallery of the Campbell Building.

Atkins, Tony Austerman and Margaret Lester are displaying their art works until April 10. (Photo by Eric Shindelbower)

### 'Kaleidoscope' promises to be colorful production

By JACINTA PAYNE

were make believe

And that was before the cold, foggy night in November when McDunn, the lighthouse-keeper, puffed nervously on his pipe and stared at the restless sea

and over and over.

be, but was, rose up from the waters to answer the eerie call of the foghorn.

have it any other way. The author of "The Foghorn," Bradbury drops the unbelievable in his reader's lap and watches him squirm.

Director Dan Robinette has chosen three of Ray Bradbury's short stories to adapt into plays for the University's upcoming theater production. The plays will be presented Wednesday, April 1, through Saturday, April 4, at 7:30 p.m. in the Pearl Buchanan Theater of the Keen Johnson Building.

A special style of theater, "In-terpreter's Theater," will be used. In this theater style, actors sometimes speak directly to the audience, revealing the thoughts and feelings of the characters.

This experimental form of theater provides a "spark of communication" between the actors and the audience said Alan Babb, who plays McDunn, the lighthouse-keeper, in "The Foghorn."

Interpreter's theater is also unique for its simple sets which use few props and little scenery. This demands the creative use of the imagination, explains Robinette.

"It's a combination of radio drama and live stage action" said Mark Miles, who practices his lines for "The Foghorn" while listening to music from Walt Disney's "The Black Hole."

"We represent a little bit on stage, he adds, "and the rest must be created and imagined." This explains why this style is also called "Theater of the Mind

The second play involves a father, played by Basil Clark and his three children, played by Trish Salerno, Jeff Warren and Robert Hoagland II, who try to cope after the death of their mother.

The father in "I Sing the Body Electric" needs to find someone dependable to help with the children. The unusual solution to his problem comes in the form of a robot customordered from the factory.

"I am a grandmother machine," says the electronic marvel, played by Anita Lenhart. Lenhart said her character is more magical than mechanical, "like Mary Poppins.'

The final play, "Kaleidoscope," takes the audience from their theater seats to outer space.

Within their rocket, a crew of six follows usual routine until suddenly, something in the rocket goes havwire. The rocket explodes and six men fly head over heels into blackness in a

helpless freefall to death.

The six ill-fated astronauts are played by Darryl Wiseman, Marvin Cox, Jeff Warren, Robbie Gibsons, Ernest Adams and Kevin Canan.

As they scatter in odd directions, the men talk to each other through special transmitters built into their space suits. The closeness of death brings widely varied reactions from the astronauts.

When it come to death, "nobody's ever ready," says Janet Berry, one of three narrators of "Kaleidoscope, Dana Swinford and Anita Lenhart also narrate the haunting tale. The three plays, entitled "A Brad-

bury Kaleidoscope," weave a pattern of fantasy and reality, an art Bradbury has mastered well.

Tickets go on sale Monday, March 30. Call -3480 for reservations.

#### ennessee poetry society contest to offer in prize money woman" in modern America. Any

The Poetry Society of Tennessee is offering a total of \$700 in prize money in eight categories for original, unpublished poems.

**Deadline April 10** 

#### Anyone may enter.

The categories are as follows: The Poetry Society of Tennessee Award -any subject, any form, line limit 30.

The Richard Peck Memorial Award: subject - the "renaissance man or

form, line limit 30. The Grover Grubbs Memorial Award: Any subject, any form, line limit 30

The Sigma Tau Delta Award: Any subject, any form, line limit 24. The Songwriter's Award: subject domestic American life. Form - song lyric. Line limit 30.

The."New Voices" Award: subject -

the writer-artist confronting society. Any form, line limit 24. Southern Poets Award: Subject - the

unique character of the South. Any form, line limit 24.

All categories, except the Poetry Society of Tennessee Award, offer \$50 first place, \$25 second place and \$15 third place awards, with the PST award offering \$50 for first, \$30 for second and \$20 for third.

Contest rules are as follows: Send two copies of an original, unpublished poem for each category. Each copy must be typed.

In the upper right corner of one copy only, place name and address of author and name of category for which the poem is being entered.

On the other copy, place only the category title, with no author identification

Poems that have previously won prizes in other contests will not be considered. We reserve the right to publish any prize-winning poems.

Contest entry fee is \$2. Poets may enter as many categories as desired, but only one poem per category.

All poems and entry fees must be postmarked by April 10. Prizes will be awarded May 9 at Ramada Inn in

Murfreesboro, Tenn.

Mail entries and address inquiries about attending the awards banquet to: George Kerrick, Contest Director, Box 169, Middle Tennessee State University, Murfreesboro, Tenn. 37132.

The deadline for the Great American Photo Contest omorrow, March 27.





**Guest Writer** Jimmy always thought monsters But that was before he came to work at the isolated lighthouse.

elow . . . waiting. The foghorn blew its lonely wail over

And then the creature that couldn't

Bizarre. Ray Bradbury wouldn't

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## Pageant draws stars (Continued from Page 8) A preliminary pageant is something "big in itself." Not many universities "The exposure they get in from large crowd will make them a

have a pageant of this calibre. Big names, such as impressionist Bill Sacra and Daphne Cochrane, the reigning Miss Kentucky, are also great ad-vantages, according to pageant chairman Jim Moore.

Underneath these more tangible advantages lies the idea behind the whole pageant -- scholarship. "The whole emphasis is on scholastics," said Moore. "The pageant is not a beauty contest, but a competition for scholarships." scholarships."

The promotional aspect of a large pageant nearly always determines the success of that night. Through posters, radio time and possible television spots, accomplished mainly through the ef-Forts of the public relatins organization, PRSSA, the pageant is heading in the right direction. That direction is to make the night of the contest, as pleasant and rewarding to the women as possible, according to Jeff Dan-

"The exposure they get in front of a large crowd will make them a more well-rounded individual," said Dan-nenberg. "We hope to help the girls gain in confidence."

The pageant will be held Tuesday, March 31 at 7:30 p.m. in the Brock Auditorium. As a preliminary promotion to the pageant, emcee Bill Sacra will be at the University March 30 to "mingle" with the students. He will also perform one of his monologues at J. Sutter's Mill on Monday night.

One of the 15 women will wear the crown Kim Bledsoe earned last year. The tension will build to the point that each girl on stage, each judge in the booth, each parent in the audience and

each person attending will be on the edge of his or her seat. The emcee will take the envelope,

read the final name and one of those women will fulfill a desire of a lifetime. The American tradition lives on and so does the Miss America dream even at the University.

### Stamp machines 'undependable' By BETTY MALKIN

News Editor Due to unreliable campus postage stamp machines which dispense stamps at a high cost, the University Student Senate has passed a resolution asking that postage stamps be sold over the counter at face value at certain campus locations.

campus locations. The resolution states that students are losing a "substanial amount" of money in the postage stamp machines which are "highly undependable." The check cashing office, the information desk or the bookstore are suggested in the resolution as possible locations for selling etamps selling stamps

Senator Keith Palmer, a member of the Student Rights and Responsibilities Committee, submitted the resolution to the senators. He told the senators he had discussed the matter with the local postmaster who, Palmer said, was surprised that the University did not already offer this service since most

universities do sell stamps over the counter to students at face value. Also, the senate has begun work to approve new additions to the Special Rules of Order. Most of the changes in the Special Rules of order are procedural in nature and were ap-proved by the senate with little

However, one of the proposed additions which was not approved, did create a great deal of discussion.

The addition stated that the president or vice president of the Student Association should not use his official title to publicly endorse any candidate for any office. This addition was strongly backed by Billy Mitchell, the senator who created the new Special Rules of Order. He stated that the president of the Student Association should represent all the students, not his personal self interests.

However, Chief Justice Don McNay responded that the SA president should

not be denied freedom of speech. The senate voted against the proposed addition after one voice vote and one hand vote.

Meanwhile, the Student Rights and **Repsonsibilities** Committee is studying the possibility of extending open house hours at all or some of the University's dormitories. The 'committee has distributed questionairres to all the dorms asking students if they are satisfied with the current number of open house hours and if they would support a plan to differentiate the number of open house hours at different dormitories.



### Escape

There are no barriers that can separate a determined boy and a baseball game; or maybe the boy just likes to climb fences. Either way, John Young was making the crossing last weekend. (Photo by Eric Shindelbower)

### **Glotzbach strives for craft**

(Continued from Page 3)

master craftsman is an expert. I take pride in my work, it has to satisfy me before it goes to the customer." Glotzbach does his work in his office because he says he likes to be close if the students need him and firmly believes that experience is the best teacher. Glotzbach says he doesn't want his metalsmithing classes to be a "metal

mill" that turns out people with no real feel for the craft. He says if a student majors in metalsmithing he tries to make the degree really mean something to him.

Glotzbach spends lots of time working in his office, which can largely be attributed to his smiling comment, "It's fun getting paid for doing what

### Stateland explains farming to all ages

### (Continued from Page 1)

Because bulls are not used for breeding they are sold, said Means. All cows are bred to increase the "milk cycle," according to Means. The milking lasts for seven months then no milking for 60 days. This 60-day span is known by Means as the dryout period. Means says it gives the cows a chance

Means says it gives the cows a chance to "kinda get back in shape." The calves are then born and production starts again, explained Means.

'We run about 60 calves a year,'' said Means.

Means. "For each of the 45 cows in the herd. he said, "they try to get one calf a year," he added. Members of the community and students interested in dairy come to "Dairy Day" held once a year at Stateland. Means explained how they judge the cows according to what class the cows are in. Dr. Danny Britt, University professor of agriculture, and his class are responsible for preparing the cows for the show. "We get interested dairy people in all

"We get interested dairy people in all different ages and sizes," says Means. "Now is the season for first graders and kindergartners. We've had about 1,000 of them already, we have lots of visitors all the time, and we take the time to show them all around."

show them all around." All University cows at Stateland are registered with the Holstein Friesian Association of America. This association recognizes the animals markings and breeding but most im-portantly the owner. "If stolen, the papers come in handy to identify the animal," explained Means. Neck tablics are also kent on the cows

Neck chains are also kept on the cows to help identify them. He said, "I know all the cows because they all look dif-ferent to me." He continued to say he could identify the cows even without the neck chains. He could even identify cows by looking at the utters.

Each cow's name is kept in a file cabinet in an office next to the milking parlor. A family history of each cow can be attained there.

Means described how all the names begin with the prefix-Eastern, then continue with the name and a number. For example; the name of one cow is Eastern-Pearl Comet Opal - 520. The mother and father's names are included in the name of the cow. Means says they do this to create a "family." This particular family would be the Opel family and could be traced as far back as 1921. Geneology was never this easy.

### **Departments** weather budget cuts

### (Continued from Page 1)

there would be no filling of vacant positions

More students and less teachers would result, according to Falkenberg. "Personally, I think that large classes aren't the best teaching tool," she remarked. "The strongest part of the academic program is the faculty." Falkenberg also stated that there is a

lot of concern among the faculty that the state doesn't value higher education.

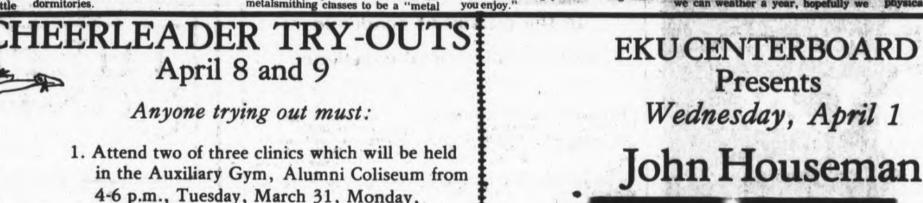
Teacher raises occur less than the increasing rate of inflation, decreasing the standard of living, she said. Powell was quoted in an article last

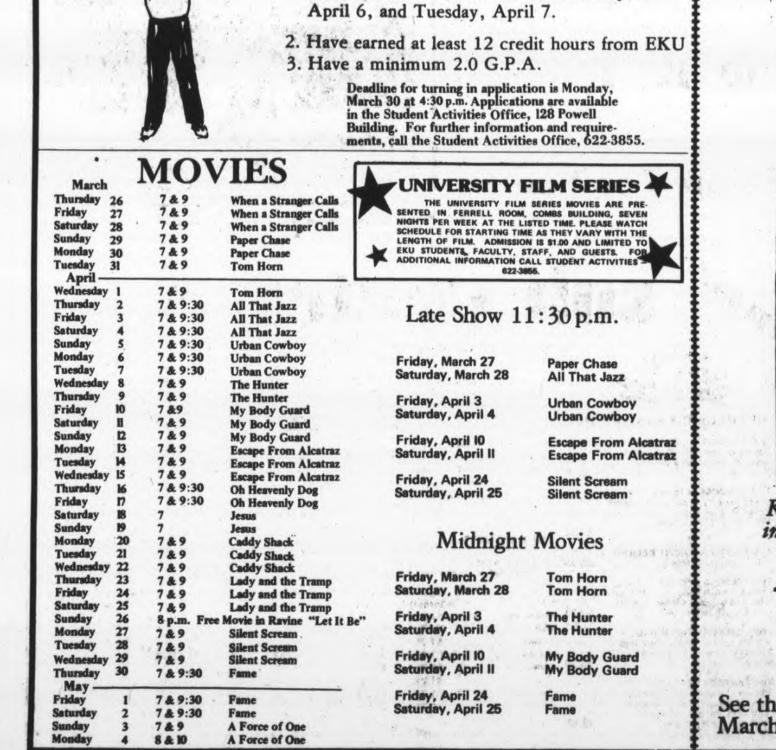
week in the Progress as saying, "Sure we can weather a year, hopefully we

can weather two. But obviously you are not going to improve higher education in Kentucky at the same time you are

In Kentucky at the same time you are reducing your resources by \$20 million. It is equally obvious that a reduction of \$20 million means a decline in quality." Many of the chairpersons of depart-ments said they thought that if the budget cuts continued over the next year student education would suffer. "I think it will naturally affect it (students education quality), but not critically hurt it. We have to be careful and get the most out of spending," Shin-delbower said.

"In one year it hasn't hurt that much. But it has depressed things and would hurt students if budget cuts continue," Dr. Lee Gentry, chairperson of the physical education department said.







Known by millions of Americans for his role in the movie and TV series "The Paper Chase" as Professor Kingsfield

### 7:30 p.m. Brock Auditorium

### Free And Open To The Public ......

See the movie "The Paper Chase" coming to campus March 29 & 30! Check the movies list for times.



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## Insider

Home keeping youth have ever homely wits... I would rather entreat thy company To see the wonders of the world abroad Than, living dully slugg ardized at home, Wear out thy youth with shapeless ideness.

If you haven't considered travel abroad, you may not agree with the Bard's indictment of those who stay home. But if you have seen the wonders of the world, you likely returned home better for it. This **Insider**, then, can be a trip down memory lane or the impetus for a second voyage. But even if you've never contemplated leaving your college nest to explore unknown territory, check out what's below; it'll surely whet your appetite.

<b>Details</b> •	Details	Details	4
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Don't put off going because the details seem too big to handle. Here are tips on what to know before you go. including a chart of sample air fares the world over.

Although this most traveled continent is also the most expensive to visit, its cultural diversity cries out for exploration. Here are alternative ways to get around, offbeat things to see, and ways to make the most of your experience cheaply.

### Central & South America . South Pacific ..... 13

When we talk south, we mean <u>south</u>. Begin by playing, hiking, eating, and more in the Americas; then travel Down Under to enjoy the unique beauty and charm of New Zealand and Australia.

### Africa • Asia • Middle East ...... 15

What to do in Kenya, life on a kibbutz, a new bus between Israel and Egypt, and travel in Japan, China, and Russia are all part of this jam-packed section.

### 

Need to finance your trip with a job? We have ideas for jobs you've probably never thought of—plus hard-hitting information on how to land employment around the globe. Also, profiles of students who have worked overseas.

### Study Abroad ...... 22

Studying overseas, while glamorous, is also expensive. But with the information provided here, you'll have no problem educating yourself—before you go and once you're there. And, some reassuring words about readjusting once you return home.



"I went to West Africa to experience firsthand what I could never learn from books." — David Gittelman, Georgetown University Class of '81, spent nine months studying at the University of Dakar.

"I studied economics in Lima to be more exposed to an actual social and economic situation. In most places in the States, poverty isn't part of everyday life, but in Peru you can't escape it." — Gabriel Griffin, Indiana University Class of '81, spent nine months studying and traveling in Peru.

"I went to Southeast Asia not for academic reasons but for the adventure of being in a place so culturally foreign to Westerners. I feel like I have to go back. It really wakes you up, seeing life from a new angle."

-John Thomas, University of Minnesota Class of '81, spent three months traveling in Southeast Asia.

"I went solo by Eurail through Europe. I wanted to dare, educate, and extend myself. I wanted to see what people my age did in other countries. I knew that if I could carry all my possessions on my back, alone and without a home base, I could do anything."

-Nancy Early, University of Vermont Class of '82, spent six weeks traveling alone through parts of Europe.

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### **Travel Tip-Off**

variation of a Rolling Stones but if you take the time-you what you need

#### PACK LIKE A PRO

Carry money, valuables, and passport with you, but don't carry them all in the same place.

Your film should go in special lead-lined plastic bags to guard against airport-security X-rays.

Use sturdy luggage you can trust; make sure each bag has a strong lock.

Take along a small bag or knapsack for weekend trips or day excursions DRESSED TO KILL

When visiting Western Europe, dress lightly for warm days and have sweaters on hand for cool nights. No matter where you're going, travel with a waterproof windbreaker, two pairs of sturdy walking shoes

(thick-soled sandals beat the hot southern-city pavement) and long-sleeved shirts to combat persistent insects in some countries. Women should take skirts to wear in the conservative countries of Europe and the Mideastshorts and slacks are often frowned upon. If you're backpacking, for-

get fancy clothes, but one dressy outfit is a good idea. THE BARE

NECES-SITIES Plenty of

underthings -it may be hard to find washing machines.

A radio-a tiny transistor is hassle-free with foreign over until you can pick them voltage or plugs. A travel iron. Small packets of detergent for washing small items of . clothing in hotel sinks. A needle and thread. A camera and plenty of film-film is less

expensive in the U.S.

Personal items to tide you up cheaply-shampoo, soap, tampons, shaving cream, razor.

Diarrhea medicine-turista in a foreign country isn't funny.

A money clip-European bills are often too large for American wallets.

An adapter or converter for electrical appliances-check on individual countries' voltage.

Pick up a copy of the Youth Hosteller's Guide to Europe (Macmillan, 1979, \$4.95) or The Best European **Travel Tips** (Meadow-

brook Press, 1980. \$3.95).

### HER

	PASSPORTS	VISAS	SHOTS	INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ID	MEDICATIONS	INSURANCE	INTERNATIONAL DRIVER'S LICENSE
WHERE TO OBTAIN	Post offices, state and federal courts, passport agencies.	At the country's U.S. Embassy or at the border as you enter a country.	From your physician or at a hos- pital.		From your physician or at a hos- pital.	In addition to CIEE's ID plan, you can get more coverage with Frank Hall and Company, 549 Pleasantville Rd., Briarcliff Manor, RV, 10510, Call toil-free 800-431-2052	Your local American Automobile Association (AAA) office.
WHERE NECESSARY	Most countries, including Central and South America, unless the trip is confined to the Western Hemisphere.	South America, unless the da and Western Europe, e is confined to the Western pecially Asia and Eastern Europe		Anywhere you wish discounts on plane flights, intercountry travel, museums, historical sites, and cultural events.	Any country you travel in.	Every country, if you're in- terested.	All countries you plan to drive in
INE	Four to six weeks.	One month.	At least one month before your trip.	Two weeks.		Two weeks.	You can receive a permit im- mediately at the AAA office.
TIPS COST	\$13; valid for five years.	\$2 to \$3 per visa.	Around \$5 for yellow lever and \$4 for cholera.	\$6 per year.		Depends on length of travel time. Basic coverage for two months is \$5.	\$3.
	Bring two passport-size photos with a clear view of your face, proof of citizenship (a birth cartificate from your state of birth's Burnau of Vital Statistics, or naturalization pagers), and a witness or a driver's license.	You must have a passport before you can receive a visa.	Call your local or state health department and ask if it's necessary to be vaccinated for a specific country.	The ID card includes accidental insurance coverage up to \$5,000. You must prove that you are a full-time student (a letter on school gage from the registrar school gage from the registrar will suffice). You must also send one passport-size photo. Some colleges also issue these IDs.	The Center for Disease Control advises that you consult the local or state health department to find out what medical sup- plies to bring. Get a letter from your doctor describing all pre- scribed drugs in case you must purchase them overseas. Carry drugs in clearly marked con- tainers.	Not everyone needs insurance, but it will cover medical costs of accidents and sickness.	This permit has information in the world's major languages which can be helpful. U.S. drives license and two passport-size photos required.



### The Love Boats

Take to the sea instead of the air-go abroad on the Queen Elizabeth II. Cunard. the most popular ship line to Europe, will get you to England (if you're between 12 and 26 and traveling alone) for \$395.

Once abroad, try cruise lines for between-country travel. They're very entertaining, with movies, discos, restaurants, and bars. A 24hour trip with Torlines from Göteborg, Sweden, to Felixstone, England, costs between \$65 and \$148, depending on the season, bookings, and type of cabin. A plane flight would cost you around \$295.

For more information on shipping lines, call your local travel agent.

### The Little Necessities

Wherever you choose to roam, be sure you're accompanied by at least two excellent publications.

The Whole World Handbook (CIEE, \$3.95) is an intelligent, informative, and up-to-date book on student work, study, and travel abroad. Super Traveler: The Complete Handbook of Essential Facts, Regulations, **Rights**, and Remedies for **Trouble-Free International** Travel by Saul Miller (Holt, Rinehart & Winston, \$6.95) is incredibly comprehensive and will answer any questions you have about passports, visas, inoculations, hotels. flights. and much more.

Elvis Costello sings, "Ac-cidents will happen." But they don't have to happen to you. Read on.

EMERGENCY /

#### **GENERAL HINTS**

 Assist-Card International offers a comprehensive service for all events of an unexpected nature. They can provide English-speaking doctors 24 hours a day, hospital care, legal counsel, luggage tracing, lodging searches, and document replacement (cards range from \$20 to \$120, depending on length of stay). Write the company at 745 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022, or call toll-free 800-221-4564.

 For passport losses, drug arrests, or other major problems, the U.S. State Department puts out a valuable booklet called Youth Travel Abroad. It'll give you the scoop on what American consulates can and can't do for you. Send 20 cents to the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402

#### MEDICAL ADVICE

 The International Association of Medical Assistance to Travellers (IAMAT) issues directories of Englishspeaking doctors in 450 cities. For more information, send a donation to this nonprofit organization at 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10118.

 Intermedic offers a similar directory of Englishspeaking doctors in more than 200 cities who have met the agency's medical standards; a year's membership is \$6. Write Inter-medic at 777 Third Ave... New York, N.Y. 10017. MONEY WOES

 Keep track of your checks' serial numbers. If you lose American Express Traveler's Checks, get a full refund the same business day by going to any of the 60,000 American Express locations. On weekends and holidays. Avis Rent A Car can give you up to \$100 to tide you over. If your parents have an American Express card, they can wire you up to \$1,000 within 24 hours for a small fee.

 If you lose Thomas Cook Traveler's Checks in Britain or Ireland, call 800-223-7373.

VOUL CAN OFT TUPPE FOOM UPPE

In other places, get refunds at Thomas Cook offices. Hertz Rent A Car, or Wagon-Lits travel agencies. Emergency funds from home can be wired to a Thomas Cook branch for a \$20 fee

CONTACTING HOME

 To avoid whopping hotel surcharges on phone calls, look for hotels on AT&T's Teleplan service. Hotels in Ireland, Portugal, and Israel: Hilton International Hotels; the Trusthouse Forte chain (Britain); the Golden Tulips chain (Holland); and Marriott Hotels have reduced their surcharges greatly under this plan.

 It's a good idea to either call your party and have them call you back or go to a telephone center in a post office, airport, or railway station.

· Or if your parents need to get in touch with you, a message can be sent in code and printed in the International Herald Tribune, which is distributed free all over Europe. For details about 'America Calling." write **CIEE Student Travel Serv**ices, 777 United Nations Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10017.

	LONDON	FRANKFURT	PARIS	NOME		COPENNAGEN	MPAN	TEL AVIV	KENYA
	British Airways, TWA	Lufthansa, TWA	Air France. TWA	Alitalia, TWA	Icelandic	SAS. Finnair	lapan Airlines	TWA	British Airways
Concorde	\$2,784 British Airways		\$2,878 Air France						
First-Class	\$2.486	\$2,144	\$2,348	\$2,594 TWA, \$2,810 Al*talia		\$2,210			
Economy	5348	\$1,080 TWA, \$1,270 Lufthansa	\$978	\$1,106 TWA, \$1,468 Alitalia	\$499	\$545 Finnair			
APEX	\$469		SE38 Air France, SE30			\$621 SAS. \$820 Fienair	\$802 (from L.A.)		\$1.029
Super APEX	\$599	\$575 TWA	100		-	9621 Finnair		\$1.036	
Excursions		\$952 TWA	5496 TWA midweek	S895 TWA. S704 Alitalia					
Laker Skytrain	\$350						-	-	
Budget Slandbys	5414	\$540 TWA		<b>S674 TWA.</b> S742 Alitalia					
Special Deals		Holiday tare- \$575	Vacances- \$543			Minitare-\$527 Finnair			

Editor's note. The prices listed are effective as of May 15, 1981, and are subject to change. You may be able to find even cheaper flights All flights depart from New York City unless otherwise noted

5

### • Details • Details



Instead of quibbling with obnoxious desk clerks at expensive hotels, the American student abroad can put his possessions on his back and try more economical places to stay.

#### Hosteling

Perhaps the most convenient accommodation is the youth hostel. Send \$14 to the American Youth Hostel Association, 132 Spring St., New York, N.Y. 10012; you can use the more than 4,500 hostels worldwide. Hostels offer a bed in a large communal room (segregated by sex), bathrooms, and often a meal or complete kitchen privileges, for around \$3.50 a night. Although most hostels require you to have a clean sheet with a pocket into which you insert a pillow, a sleeping bag will usually do. There are drawbacks, though: a three-night limit and Victorian regulations such as curfews and no alcoholic beverages. But in places like Eastern Europe and Japan, the hostel is practically the only show in town for an American student's budget. One maverick hostel that prides itself on a looser attitude is located in bucolic Gimmelwald in the Swiss Alps. Other notable hostels include those in Bath. England; in Killarney, Ireland; and on the af Chapman ship in Stockholm, Sweden.

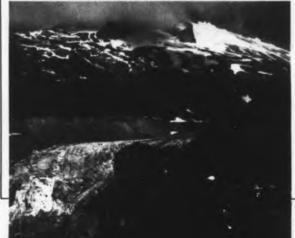
Or you can escape other backpackers by taking advantage of numerous guesthouses. In Germany, look for signs that say Zimmer Frei (room available); in Italy, for Pensions; and in the United Kingdom, for Bed and Breakfast. Less dormitory-like and more intimate and Old Worldly, guesthouses provide bathroom facilities, a meal, and the chance to mingle with the locals who run them, all for \$6 to \$16 a night.

Another valuable source of cheap accommodations is a dormitory. Throughout Europe, it is always possible to spend a few nights at a university or college. The Australian Tourist Commission provides a listing of university accommodations during vacation periods.

It is also possible, before you leave, to arrange to swap apartments with foreign students who will be coming to the United States. For more information, write to Loan A Home, 18 Darwood Place, Mount Vernon, N.Y. 10553; Holiday Home Exchange Bureau Inc., P.O. Box 555, Grants, N.M. 87020; and Pan Am's World Home Exchange Service, Vacations Exchange Club, 350 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10013.

Living with a foreign family is a good idea, too. The Adult Homestay Program finds families that will take in guests for one to four weeks; prices depend on the cost of living in that country (30 countries are included). Write to the Experiment in International Living, Brattleboro, Vt. 05301.

In Japan, there are the relatively inexpensive and educational minshukus (family inns). These are run by family members, include



two or three meals, and are reasonable by Japanese standards. Advance reservations are recommended. Write to Japan Minshuku Association (Minshuku Kyokai), Kotsu Kaikan B1, 10-1 Yuraku-cho 2-chome, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 100.

For those on really tight budgets, places like Hong Kong, Taiwan, Scandinavia, and the major cities of India have cheap YMCAs and YWCAs. In India, there are also the very popular Salvation Army and Red Shield houses that provide up to four meals a day.

#### **Something Different**

In Europe, it's possible to visit the local church. temple, or monastery of your persuasion and ask to spend the night. The monastery at Mount Preveli on the island of Crete has hermitic surroundings with a nearby beach, and it regularly accepts nonpaying guests. In India and Japan. there are Sikh and Buddhist temples, but the facilities in these places are usually quite Spartan, and you should try to maintain a low profile. In Japan, staying in a temple is becoming increasingly trendy; write ahead to the temple of your choice for a reservation

If you prefer, you can eschew four walls altogether. In Europe, there are formal campsites that often provide hot showers, laundry facilities, and kitchen privileges. Camping is also popular in Australia, North Africa, and India. Finally. there are the unclassifiable accommodations peculiar to each country: tourist bungalows in India and Bangladesh, people's lodges in Japan, and houseboats on the Ganges River.

The main thing to remember, however, is that the best and cheapest way to sleep is the way that requires taking the initiative to meet people.

Take Vagabonding in Europe and North Africa by Ed Buryn (Random House, 1971, \$5.95) along as your steady companion. It will generally prove to be a worthy philosophical as well as practical guide.

### You Can't Take It With You

Trying to keep up with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Customs Service is like trying to keep up with the Joneses.

But for good information on what's permitted into the United States, write for the free booklet **Know Before You Go.** Send a 10-cent postcard to the U.S. Customs Service, P.O. Box 7118, Washington, D.C. 20044. To learn more about products that are <u>denied</u> entry, write the Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service of the United States Dept. of Agriculture, Information Office, Room 1148, South Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20250.



### Do We Have a Flight Deal!

Wing Europe for less. With CIEE—the Council on International Educational Exchange—special student fares can make travel hassle-free.

Fly from spring to fall on low-cost, flexible, budgetpriced, discount, or special excursion CIEE charter flights. And CIEE offers special discount winter flights to Paris and Frankfurt from New York, but only a few of these run during the offseason. The new 10 percent discount program scheduled on all trans-American flights to Shannon and Amsterdam from New York is a real deal for holders of the International Student Identity Card, and it's the first of many discounts CIEE is trying to obtain for U.S. students. Special student charters and fares are also available within Europe and from Europe to Asia, Australia, and Africa, even from Outer Mongolia to Patagonia. For an update on CIEE flights to wherever, write 205 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. 10017, or call 212-661-1414.

Europe • Europe

### DON'T JUST (EURAIL) PASS THROUGH

Once you've somehow crossed the Atlantic, buy one of those highly detailed maps of Europe with thousands of crisscrossing veins. You'll realize that there are hundreds of places to go and as many ways to get there. Unless you're independently wealthy, you probably won't be flying, so do some planning and consider alternative travel styles.

Perhaps the cheapest. most convenient, and most popular way of exploiting Europe is the infamous firstclass Eurailpass, and for those under 26, the less expensive second-class Eurail Youthpass (this year a new Youthpass is being initiated). In a time when the dollar is as stable as a Latin American government, a prepaid ticket to the trains of Europe is a distinct advantage. Purchase your pass in the United States, decide how long you wish to use it (from 15 days up to three months), use it within six months of purchase, and run like hell to make sure you get your money's worth. Buying it in American currency insures against sudden devaluations.

European trains are fast. comfortable, and efficient. You sleep overnight on the train and avoid spending money on a hotel. The typical Eurail user is relaxed: no waiting in line for tickets or running to catch trains. The pass now covers 16 countries, so virtually the entire corridor of Europe is open to the avid traveler.

#### No Regrets

For the less careful planners there is the Inter-Rail Card. If you get to Europe and regret not purchasing the Eurailpass, the Inter-Rail Card has similar conveniences, but you must buy it there. The Inter-Rail Card is good only for second-class travel, and you must be under 26. Although the Inter-Rail Card can be bought for a month only and is slightly more expensive than the Eurail, it does cover more countries. The one hitch to the Inter-Rail Card is that if you travel in the country where the card was purchased, you still must pay half of the regular fare in addition to the card's cost.



A way to get around this is to buy the card in a small and easily exited country like Luxembourg.

Now that both passes cover almost the entire continent, the ease of just hopping on a train and going is almost too tempting for anyone. But aye, there's the rub. With so many countries to choose from, the pass users often have bleary, dilated eyes: trying to see too much too fast, they end up seeing mostly train depots. Also, pass users frequently glide on country surfaces. getting little feel for a country or its people. The Eurail or Inter-Rail user doesn't have the glorious flexibility of staving in some quaint village for a few weeks to finish writing his novel but is under the constant compulsion to get his money's worth

#### Hitching a Ride

Those in search of more adventure can rent bikes quite easily in Europe and. unlike the train voyager. meet real people. Most major rail networks have rental points where you can rent a bike for a modest charge and drop it off at another stop. Some countries have special tours with suggested routes, hostels along the way, and dropoff points.

In addition to other alternative travel styles such as boat cruises, mopeds, and campers, the few aspiring Jack Kerouacs still around can hitchhike. This can be immeasurably rewarding and, in places like England and Ireland, amazingly easy. You'll save lots of money and have unforgettable stories to tell. But to make sure you're still alive to tell these stories, these tips: If you're a single female, you run the greatest risk. Southern European men are the world's most obvious and pathetic romantics. Traveling as a mixed couple is safer and most efficient. Dress neatly, travel light, be visible, look drivers in the eye, and smile.

### **Iberia Revisited**

The carefree days when Lost Generations of Americans cavorted about Europe could end with the relentless devaluations of the dollar, but luckily you can still wander relatively cheaply in Spain and Portugal.

Spain offers excellent bargains in intranational transportation. But, while trains in Spain are cheap they are also notoriously inefficient: a better way to get around is by car. A car in Spain allows you to visit those little out-of-the-Heming-way villages where trains don't go.

In Portugal, however, trains are the cheapest way to travel. At Portuguese train stations or tourist offices you can purchase a special Kilometrico ticket for \$75 (local) or \$94 (express) and use the trains for three months or 3,000 kilometers within a year.

Depending on your tastes and tolerance, both countries have a wide range of cheap accommodations. Spanish fondas, hostels, and pensions have single rooms for around \$2 and doubles for \$3; sometimes meals are included. Spanish one-star hotels run from \$3 to \$4 and two-stars from \$4 to \$7. For those with a little more money and curiosity. Spain has a network of restored monasteries, palaces, and castles called paradores. with excellent accommodations. Portugal's equivalent to the parador is the pousada, but perhaps the best accommodation in Portugal is underneath the stars. With 900 kilometers of beautiful beaches, camping is cheap. easy, and legal.

Food in these countries is also less expensive than in the rest of Europe, especially if you frequent openair markets and student restaurants.

But, both Spain and Portugal are getting ready to join the European Common Market, and their costs of living will rise to Western European levels. Get there quickly before traveling cheaply is just a quaint notion of the past. rope • Europe • Europe



### You Are Not (Only) a Camera

The advantage to traveling in Eastern Europe is that the educational side of travel is unavoidable. Dealing with Eastern European bureaucracies and being exposed to their alien political systems is worth years of poli sci courses and even more years in the school of life.

You learn about yourself and the limits of your patience. To cross a border can be a trauma comparable to birth. Burly Czechoslovak border guards rummage through your belongings or detain you for failing to have a transit visa that lets you merely <u>pass through</u> an Eastern European country. In the Soviet Union, you must adhere to a strict, prearranged itinerary. At each country's border, you have to exchange all the money you're going to use there, which hinders you from staying as long as you'd like.

However, you do get to experience the political system firsthand, although you must expend more effort. By writing ahead to CEDOK (the Czechoslovak Travel Bureau, 10 E. 40th St., New York, N.Y. 10016), you can arrange to meet students and to tour schools, factories, and cooperatives. In addition, as the natives ply you with propaganda, you can have heated debates on the pros and cons of a consumer society, on the evils of competition and the benefits of cooperation—all the usual arguments that young Eastern European intellectuals love.

Of course, not all Eastern European countries are alike. At the time of this writing, Czechoslovākia remains firmly within the Soviet fold and has one of the most repressive and paranoid governments. On the other hand, Hungary and, most recently, Poland have begun to distance themselves from Big Brother and to introduce more open brands of socialism. East Germany, in reaction to the Polishstrikes at its eastern borders, has begun to cut off communication with the West. But Yugoslavia is one of the easiest countries to travel through.

For all the instability and bureaucratic red tape, traveling through Eastern Europe is not merely a Kafkaesque journey. The countries have a wide variety of cultural attractions. But in Poland and Hungary, for example, culture has come to mean something more active. Warsaw is a music and filmmaking center, while Budapest nourishes a vital literary scene in addition to its progressive filmmaking community. The paradox of life in the Soviet-bloc countries: although repression is a fact of life, cultures thrive in opposition.

### Europe on a Book a Day

Everyone has written guidebooks to Europe, but you don't need to read them all. However, here are two good investments.

Europe on \$15 a Day by Arthur Frommer (Frommer/Passmentjer, New York, \$12.95). Frommer used to take you there for \$5 a day; soon it will be \$20, but don't worry—his is the most thoroughly researched and detailed guide you'll ever need to 17 European cities.

Less comprehensive but equally informative is Roger Brown's Travellers Survival Kit Europe (National Director Service, Cincinnati, \$5.95 paperback). Brown explores the human side of traveling, with tips on how to make friends and communicate with the natives.

### Even College Students Get The Blues

Mary Quinn doesn't have them like Sissy Hankshaw, but her thumbs still soloed her through Western Europe.

Let's Go Europe (E.P. Dutton, 1980, \$5.95) got the 23year-old University of Vermont graduate started. For three months she thumbed her way to the places she had read about. -But she found the <u>best</u> source was to go straight to the people. "People are always looking for the same thing you are," Quinn says. "And it's by talking with the natives that you find the neatest places."

She tried to spend no more than \$15 a day out of the \$2,000 she took with her, but she admits, "No place is

### Novel Ideas on Where To Go

Much of Europe has been trampled upon, spit at, and photographed **ad nauseam**. We, then, have compiled our own short list of must-sees designéd especially for those of you who yearn to visit the more recondite and pristine spots of the Old World. For literary freaks, the European LiteraTours. For everyone, the general European CulTours. The timetable is optional.

#### European LiteraTour

Day 1: A rollicking, bawdy, 24-hour tour of James Joyce's Dublin à la Ulysses, including the still-extant Davy Byrne's Pub.

Day 2: Off to the aweinspiring Skye Island of Scotland, scene of Virginia Woolf's **To the Lighthouse**. Day 3: South to the English village of Rodmell, three miles south of Lewes in Sussex County, site of Virginia Woolf's abode, the Monk's House.

Day 4: To Elsinore in Denmark. just north of Copenhagen. site of the Kronborg Castle where **Hamlet** was set and is annually staged. Day 5: South to Lübeck, West Germany, on the Baltic Sea. to tour the Gothic churches and gabled houses of Thomas Mann's youth. cheap in Northern Europe." Most of the time she bought food and cooked it herself. In winter weather she drank hot cocoa from one Swiss chalet to another.

Nights in Germany, England, and Switzerland were spent in youth hostels. In Ireland she often opted for bed-and-breakfast places ("a little bit more expensive, but really clean, with breakfasts so huge you wouldn't have to eat for the rest of the day!"). As for hitchhiking, Mary

As for hitchhiking, Mary advises, "It really helped to look like a boy." But she admits that hitchhiking isn't for everyone. "You have to be very careful about who picks you up. If the driver looks you directly in the eye, that's a good sign. But don't be afraid to turn down a ride."

Day 6: To the villages of Anteuil and Illier outside of Paris, source of Marcel Proust's **Remembrance of Things Past**.

Day 7: Over to Greece and the island of Crete, to end the tour at the raucous harbor of Chania, home of Nikos Kazantzakis, author of **Zorba the Greek**.

#### **European CulTour**

Day 1: Start in the far western reaches of Connemara County in Ireland, in the coastal village of Clifden where only Gaelic is spoken and folk music and dancing abound.

Day 2: To the continent and Bruges, Belgium, for a taste of Old Flanders and Bruegel's burghers.

Day 3: South to Toledo, Spain, inspiration for El Greco's brooding landscapes.

Day 4: Ferry from Spain to Italy—not a Love Boat but a great meeting place.

Day 5: To the village of Fiesole, tucked in the mountains above Florence. Italy, and home of the exuberant Fiesole Summer Festival. Day 6: Into Eastern Europe and Kraków, Poland, the old capital and salvaged jewel of medieval Poland. Day 7: End tour in Munich's Englischer Garten to consume enormous quantities of beer at the Chinese Tower. Central & South America • The South Pacific • Central & South America • The South Pacific • Central &

### POLITICAL UNREST

Have you been putting off a trip to South America because you're afraid you'll get caught in a coup? You may not be as paranoid as you think. Seven of the 12 countries in South America are ruled by armed forces: Argentina, Brazil, Bolivia, Chile, Paraguay, Surinam, and Uruguay, and the governments can be unstable. Many of South America's countries have had freely elected governments, but in the past 20 years only Venezuela and Colombia have kept theirs. French Guiana has elected officials, but the country remains under French rule.

Civilians, however, are gradually having more say in Latin America. In 1979, Ecuadorean lawyer Jaime Aguilera Roldos came from behind to beat the military candidate. And in Bolivia and Peru, civilians are gaining power.

So don't put off your trip because of fear. If you see trouble brewing once you're there, try to leave the country or stay indoors until you can safely exit. Political upheaval is often followed by police harassment of foreigners in the form of added visa and hotel checks, curfews, bus searches, and traffic restrictions; be sure your identification is up to date. If the police question you, answer politely, but don't let them intimidate you.

A good travel aid is Along the Gringo Trail by Jack Epstein (And/Or Press, Berkeley, \$8.95); it fills you in on the social and political realities of Latin American countries.





### Ain't No Mountain High Enough

The next time you're thinking about hiking through the Rockies, why not think instead of detouring to Central America for some of the world's most breathtaking mountain sights?

Mike Hutchison, 35, has lived and traveled in Central America many times. He recently contributed to Fodor's Central America (David McKay, New York, \$10.95 paperback), which was published last June. Here, he shares some of his favorite Central American hiking spots. For more information about these and other spots, read the book. GUATEMALA

Lake Atitlan, a two-hour drive from Guatemala City up the Central American Highway, is surrounded by 12 Indian villages. You can hike around the 30-mile lake and visit those villages, each of which has its own language and crafts. And you can also climb the four volcanoes in the area.

#### BELIZE

Mountain Pine Ridge is a natural pine forest with waterfalls and a preserve with a lot of regional wildlife. In this area is Hidden Valley Falls, the most popular campground in Belize. One of the highlights is Rio Frio Cavern, a cave cut out by a thousand-year-old stream.

#### HONDURAS

Lake Yojoa is full of huge fish and is available for boating, canoeing, and excellent bass fishing. Mountain climbers can scale Pico Maroncho, and hikers can walk to Pulhapanzek Falls to see the small Mayan ceremonial center.

Hutchison also recommends Roatan Island, which is off the Honduran coast. The 10-mile-long, half-milewide island has excellent hiking and is worth the plane flight from the mainland because of its extraordinary beauty.

#### COSTA RICA

A must-see is Volcano Irazu, where you can see both the Atlantic and Pacific oceans on a clear day. This extinct volcano is covered with clouds, causing trees and flowers to grow either very large or very small and always in exotic colors.

In the Orosi Valley, you can hike along the river to colonial ruins, hot springs, and Indian villages.

Volcano Poas. 16 miles from San José, is a sightseer's paradise. From the top, you can view Lake Nicaragua or climb into the volcano's crater and walk around a crystal-clear lake. PANAMA

El Valle is a mountain valley, which means you encounter cool and misty air. Here you'll find numerous waterfalls, gold-colored frogs, and the world's only square trees. The Pan American Highway out of Panama City will get you there.



Central American and South American cities offer much more than a suntan Rio de Janeiro, Brazil: There is a 24-hour party in the city where Antonio Carlos Jobim wrote "The Girl From Ipanema"-from deepsea fishing to tropical buffet luncheons. Take a cable car up to Corcovado and see one of the world's largest freestanding statues (of Christ overlooking the water). Or drink cashaca, a very potent rum concoction at Lord Jim's restaurant in Ipanema.

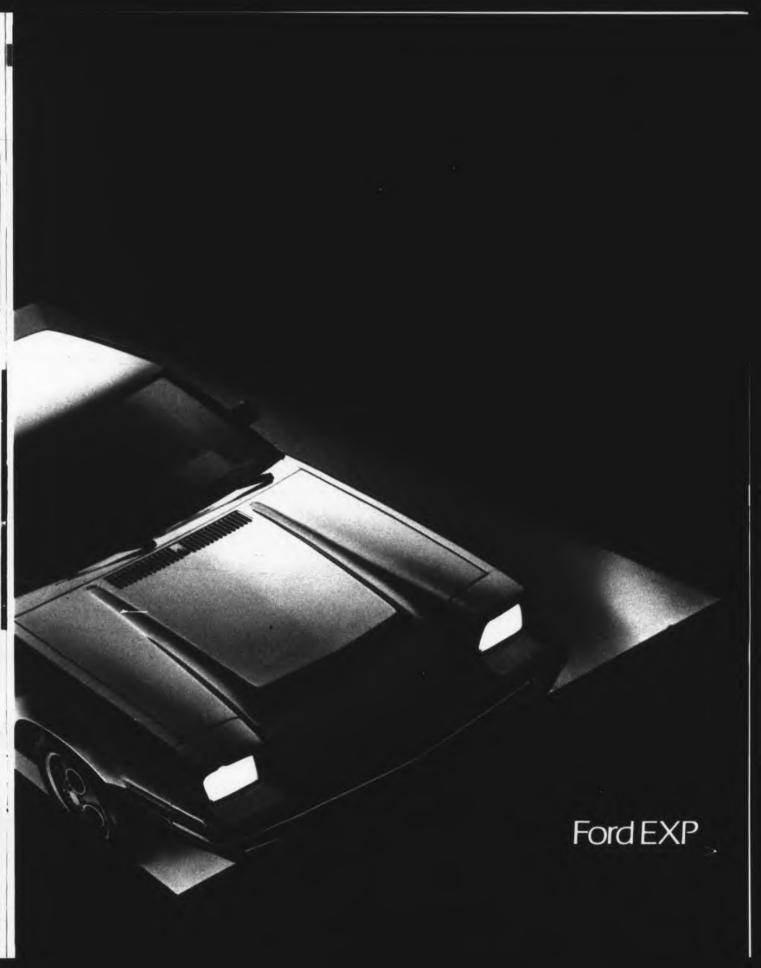
San José, Costa Rica: Like Rio, this city that never sleeps is full of culture and history. Settle in your cheaply priced pension and then see a play at the Teatro Nacional, listen to a salsa band at a disco, or catch a soccer game. You can swim and play basketball at either of two recreation centers. The most popular beach is Manuel Antonio, a five-hour ride from San José but worth the trip.

Bogotá, Colombia: In the great little restaurants of Bogotá you can eat a meal for under \$1 by trying empanada (meat pies) or buñuelo (fried corn balls). Although its drinks are high priced the most popular rockand-jazz club is Dona Barbara. Take a train or cable car to Montserrate. where there are shops, churches, and an Indian village.

Lima, Peru: In Miraflares, the central district, entertainment is available for under \$1 at such places as the Museum D'Oro (Gold Museum), the Museum of Anthropology and Archaeology, and the local cinemas, which show Englishlanguage films with Spanish subtitles. The cheapest food. such as sangre (beef blood). mandongo (tripe), or arroz de la Cuba (fried egg and bananas), is served over rice. Take the inexpensive colectivos (taxis) around town or south to Pisco, a beautiful beach town.

9

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### Palate Pleasers

You've heard. "Don't drink the water." But have you heard what you <u>should</u> partakeof in South America?

Check out an Argentine asado (outdoor barbecue) and indulge in beef roasted over an open fire—all but the hide gets eaten. Start your morning in Ecuador with the national nonalcoholic beverage—a frothy glass of naranjilla juice (made from green oranges). Though Peru's cuisine is most varied, cebiche (fish soaked in spicy lemon marinade) and anticuchos (grilled marinated beef hearts, liver, etc.) are musts. Sample vatapa, a heavy fish-and-shrimp combo spiced with peppers and paprika, in Brazil. Or try Chile's famous empanada (meat pie), which is filled with ground beef, eggs, olives, and spices. And be sure to wash down your Venezuelan arepas (a cornmeal pancake either fried or baked and stuffed with meat) with famous Colombian coffee. Whatever the cuisine, "Buen provencho!" (may it benefit you), as South Americans say before every meal.

### By the Book

One of the most comprehensive, informative, and generally interesting travel books on South America is South America 1980 (Get 'em and Go Travel Guide Series), edited by wellknown travel writer Stephen Birnbaum (Houghton

### Up the Down Under

New Zealand: Recommended panacea for general frustration with pressurecooker existence. Whereabouts: Two large and

exquisite islands situated midway between the equator and the South Pole, more



This is an all-inclusive guide to tourist attractions, city sites, out-ofthe-way adventures, and entertainment. Also listed are accommodations and eating suggestions from the inexpensive to the luxurious.

Mifflin, Boston, \$9.95)

than 6,500 miles from California and more than 1,000 miles from the nearest Australian neighbor.

Getting there: Daily Air New Zealand flight from Los Angeles to Auckland via Hawaii.

**Preoccupations:** Sheer beauty of islands may suffice. Natives recommend, "Come as you are, and take

us the way you find us." Things to do: Deep-sea and trout fishing, golf, skiing, and trekking.

Musts if you can make them: The spectacular geysers at Rotorua, also the center of Maori history and culture: jet-boat rides across Lake Wakatipu: Queenstown on South Island: "flightseeing" around Milford Sound, the most luscious spot in all of New Zealand: and a drive down the unspoiled stretch of Ninety-Mile Beach in the far north of North Island. Further information: Get help from your travel agent. or check out the New Zealand Government Tourist Offices (four in North America-New York. San Francisco. Los Angeles, and Toronto)



### Paradise Regained

Had it with Western civilization? The islands of the South Pacific can offer you temporary respite. If you're searching for a more reclusive. Herman Melville-type paradise, the New Hebrides and the Solomon Islands in Melanesia and the Cook Islands and Western Samoa in Polynesia have not yet been tainted by tourists; their indigenous tribes are as they were thousands of years ago. If you prefer more Westernized paradises, however, the Fiji Islands are culturally rich and more economically developed (plenty of exotic scenery and big hotels). The New Caledonia Islands, called the "Riviera of the South Pacific," are highly civilized and also contain the secondlongest stretch of barrier reefs in the world.

Or you can always sling a palette over your shoulder and head to Tahiti, Gauguin-style. Tahiti has the best of both worlds: bustling, Frenchified cities and Polynesian paradises in the Out Islands such as Bora Bora and Moorea. But be sure to avoid the sadly Americanized American Samoa. America

If you want it all-exotic scenery, frontier roughness. cosmopolitan cities-Australia may satisfy you. In the outback of Australia. from Sydney to Alice Springs, you'll find lush scenery, aborigines, and few tourists. There are also the 700 islands off the Australian coast in the Coral Sea. offering unparalleled skin diving and snorkeling and the longest stretches of barrier reefs in the world. Australia also has the cosmopolitan centers of older Melbourne and the hot, new, swinging Sydney, with its beautiful new opera house. For more information on Australia, try The Maverick Guide to Australia by Robert W. Bone (Penguin **Guide Series) and Australia** on \$15 a Day by John Goodwin (Arthur Frommer Inc.).

### Study South of the Border

In South America, a friend is considered family, as Indiana University student Gabriel Griffin learned after spending the 1979-80 academic year studying economics at Catholic University in Lima, Peru. She lived with a family of eight in a four-bedroom house next to a shantytown. "Everyone is tied to his neighbors, and that's something not found in the States. My family made me feel really at home.

"Peruvians," she says, "are extremely friendly and are delighted to talk with Americans—if the Americans make the move." This is due in part to film and television, which portray Americans as being very independent.

Griffin's family's way of life rapidly became her own. She often commuted to the university by truck or by hanging onto the outside of a rickety old bus. And the transportation system introduced her to people from the villages.

Lima is a dirty city and one of contrasts: the beautiful and modern airport is surrounded by shantytowns. Many people relocate from the mountains to the city when the agricultural season is slack, and the city's elite have come to resent the migration of rural poor.

"But," Griffin says, "if you get the chance to go to South America, go! Travel there will open up your eyes."

### Africa • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia

### **Kenya Dig It?**

If you think the Dark Continent is a steamy jungle populated by Pygmies and zoo animals, you've been watching too many Tarzan movies. Many different peoples—with lifestyles and languages that change with each country's borders populate the continent of Africa.

In Morocco, you can investigate Arabic museums; in Ghana, enjoy the folklore of the Ashanti kingdom. To the south sprawls the city of Johannesburg, while in Tanzania, herds of game migrate across the plains.

But if you have an eye for the strange and arresting. Kenya—with its well-organized tourism—is the country to visit. Its attractions include the Bomas of Kenya, where natives dance in a wooden theater-in-the-round, and fabulous shopping at the East Africa Wildlife Society. The country has as many different regions as you have moods: northerm deserts, coastal rain forests, and Mount Kenya, a snowcovered mountain near Nairobi, the capital.

Picture Nairobi as a bustling city where Europeans stand in line with tribespeople. Restaurant menus reflect an English influence with a native twist—plenty of fruit is served with meat dishes and regional fish delicacies.

But Nairobi can also be a



home base for an unforgettable four-to-seven-day safari. Hop on a minibus for a prearranged tour. head north or south, and spot game along the way: zebras on the prairies, giraffes near tall trees, and elephants in low bush areas. Bring along binoculars, a camera, film, and a telephoto lens to capture these sights at a safe distance.

Your safari should include visits to preserves, restaurants, and even tennis courts.

#### Dr. Livingston?

If you fancy yourself a poor man's Dr. Livingston. you can save more than \$100 a day by going on your own safari instead of booking with a tour. The key is to buy your own equipment and rent a vehicle through an outfitter. You'll have to carry extra food and gas. but the savings and personal satisfaction may be worth some small hassles. For more information on safaris (as well as on how to obtain a visa), write the Kenyan Embassy, 2249 R St., Washington, D.C. 20008

If all this sounds very daring and exotic. it is! But don't be afraid of being shot down by hunters; hunting in Kenya was banned in 1977. And you <u>can</u> communicate. since most Kenyans speak English. Swahili is the country's dominant language. though, so don't forget to greet natives with "jambo" and you'll get a warm smile.

#### Play It, Sam

The name "Morocco" makes you picture men in funny fez caps, <u>Casablanca's</u> palm-tree-lined streets, and the overhead fans and piano bar at Rick's Café Americain. But fez caps are Turkish, Rick's Café never existed. <u>Casablanca</u> was shot in Burbank, and the city itself is ugly and Westernized. So much for stereotypes.

If you really want to taste the unique and resilient Moroccan culture, avoid tourist traps like Tangiers and the substanceless fa-cades of Casablanca. Instead, visit the mountain villages of Tetuán and Chechaouene: Meknes, with its plethora of architectural wonders; the slowly modernizing but always fascinating Marrakesh, with its carnivallike plaza, the Djemaa el Fna, and the authentic medieval city of Fez. the intellectual and cultural center of Morocco. with its labyrinthine bazaars and unique casserole of races.

Morocco's population is mostly Islamic; if you travel there in August, time of the Ramadan holiday, you can catch Moslems in action. During Ramadan. Moslems abstain from eating, drinking, and sexual relations from dawn to dusk. But once the sun sets, the locals go crazy with food and drink. Travelers are advised to follow these customs: you'll be more appreciated by the natives. and you'll also get a heavy injection of Moslem culture



### Coping With the Border Patrol

Medicine is scarce and thus very desirable in most parts of Africa. So, to make it easier to cross borders. you should make sure you have prescriptions for each drug you carry -- no matter how insignificant. Penicillin is especially in demand. If border patrols become curious about your medications. tell them the drugs are a necessity. Don't antagonize the guards; have patience and be respectful. You may offer them candy or cigarettes, but don't resort to outright bribery: Money is considered uncool. Be as subtle as possible

Sinai Express

Quite a few illustrious persons have at one time or another trekked across the Sinai Desert: Moses and company. Abraham and Sarah, even Mary and Joseph with the infant Jesus. Now that the ink has dried on the 1979 Egyptian-Israeli peace agreement. you. too. can cross the scenic Sinai Desert on your way to Cairo or Tel Aviv.

Since April 1980, a bus service has connected Israel and Egypt. The bus leaves from Tel Aviv and takes you to El Arish at the Israeli-Egyptian border. Then, an awaiting Egyptian bus takes you across the desert to Cairo (you can also return the same way). The journey takes 10 to 12 hours, costs about \$35 (a good deal less than the El Al flight from Tel Aviv to Cairo), and since the buses are generally uncrowded, advance reservations are usually not necessary. During the peak season, however, it might be a good idea to call ahead.

Purchase tickets at Galilee Tours in Jerusalem or at Ameco Company in Cairo. The Egyptian Tourist Office says that the ride is safe. ica • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia • Middle East • Africa • Asia • Middle Ea

### **Once Is Not Enough**

Imagine a holy temple next to a coffee shop and you'll get an idea of how history and modernism blend in Israel. But while being modern means skyrocketing inflation, heavy taxes, and high gasoline prices, 42 percent of the tourists who visited Israel last year were returnees. One trip is not enough.

Hundreds of buses run all over the country, from small port cities to metropolises (except on Saturdays, the sabbath). You can stay cheaply at a guesthouse on one of Israel's famous kibbutzim by writing ahead to Kibbutz Inns, 100 Allenby Rd., Tel Aviv, Israel 03/ 614879. Or if you just want a bed, arrange to stay at a hostel by writing the Israel Hostel Association, P.O. Box 1075, Jerusalem, Israel.

In Jerusalem, there are hundreds of ancient synagogues, churches, and mosques, along with the popular Wailing Wall (where religious Jews hold services on Friday nights).

Bargain for clothes and jewelry at either the Arab or the Jewish marketplaces. Or make the 45-minute climb up to Masada, where, thousands of years ago, the Jews hid from Romans and later committed mass suicide to avoid capture.

At night, visit a disco, try folk dancing at a university, or relax with wine and cheese at a cafe.

By day, take a bus north from Jerusalem to the Golan Heights, where you can stroll down cobblestone streets through the Safed artists' colony. In Hebron, there is the burial site of the famous Old Testament figures Abraham and Jacob.

If you head south of Jerusalem, bring along a sleeping bag to camp in the sand dunes of the Sinai Desert, where the sand dunes, valleys, mountains, and blue skies are breathtaking.

Farther south is the Red Sea, which is a visual paradise for skin divers. In Tel Aviv, Israel's commercial former capital, the twoplaces to eat and meet are the Kikar Namir beachfront center and the Herbert Samuel Esplanade (show biz, crowded bars, and eateries).

And be sure and check out some of Israel's highlights on the city outskirts: Christian Nazareth, the beaches and seafood restaurants of Ashkelon, and the waterfalls from the Jordan River at Banias

### **Your Just Deserts**

Many Middle Eastern countries are not for everyone. They're kind of like the Marines—only a few good men and women need consider them. Travel through Israel and Egypt is becoming more and more popular, but Jordan, Syria, and Lebanon still remain fairly uncharted zones. There are no Holiday Inns in Syria, no Club Meds on the Jordan River, and no air-conditioned camels anywhere.

Before you even begin to consider an offbeat Middle Eastern adventure, however, you must obtain visas from the countries' embassies in the U.S. or in Egypt and make sure your passport is free of the Israeli stamp. Also immerse yourself in a course in Arab language and culture. Be up to date on Mideast politics, too.

Women may find travel through the Middle East about as comfortable as it was during the Crusades, however. And although Egypt is more Westernized and tolerant of female travelers, only hardy souls need apply.

### Recommended

Petra, Jordan: 2,000-yearold remnant of a city carved from rock. Damascus, Syria: inexpensive, architectural-



ly rich. Taxi ride from Beirutto Baalbek, Lebanon: a journey through breathtaking countryside to the equally spectacular Temple of Jupiter.

#### Recommended Only for The Brave

Beirut, Lebanon: beautiful, glamorous, but also dangerous. Some quarters are safe, others are not. Aleppo, Syria: near the Turkish border. Fascinating ruins but politically volatile.

To Be Avoided Amman, Jordan: bleak, repressive, expensive.

If you want the culturally mind-expanding benefits of Middle Eastern travel without all the irritation and primitiveness of Jordan. Lebanon, and Syria, travel through Egypt is inexpensive, easy, and less of a culture shock. Here are a few recommendations for Egyptian travel: brush up on Arabic; avoid tours; visit the Sinai Desert from Egypt, where it is more accessible; and be sure to camp on the beaches along the Red Sea. some of the most beautiful in the world.

### **The Wanderer**

If you think you might like to work on an Israeli kibbutz but hesitate because you're not Jewish, take an other look. Patty Odean, an American gentile who has twice lived on a kibbutz, recommends it for everyone because it offers "an unsurpassed experience in cooperative living." Kibbutzim offer free room and board, and there are many non-Jews who work on them.

Odean worked for five weeks on her first kibbutz as a regular volunteer, putting in eight hours of manual labor and spending most of her time around the other traveling students like herself. The second time she returned, she was determined to learn Hebrew, "the key," she says, "to penetrating the Israeli culture." Under the Ulpan Program. she was committed to staying on the kibbutz for at least six months, and she spent four hours a day working and four hours studying Hebrew, "The problem with my first kibbutz experience was that I had less access to young Israelis, many of whom served in the military or studied at a university. By learning Hebrew I could afford to be more aggres-Another advantage sive.' of the Ulpan Program is that each student is adopted by an Israeli family with which he spends afternoon teas and Sabbath dinners.

But did she feel alienated because of the religious difference? "Not at all," says Odean. "Kibbutzim are a microcosm of Israel, which is not a very religious country. And kibbutzim are even less religious because kibbutzniks have a socialistic philosophy and are often atheists. I was learning Hebrew to meet the people. It worked."



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### You Asked for It. You Got It

Japan is one of the most expensive countries in the world (even New York City prices can't top Tokyo's). but you can still have a great time without filing for bankruptcy.

Cheap Japanese lodging can be found at many youth hostels (around \$6 a night for a bed). Quality varies at

### From Russia With Love

To get behind the Iron Curtain, it's best to cool your revolutionary passion and stick to an itinerary. Seeing the Soviet sights on your own is akin to traveling in the Twilight Zone. So confirm your trip with one of two Soviet travel organizations: Intourist or Sputnik.

Intourist has a monopoly on Western travel to the U.S.S.R. Write the agency at Suite 868, 630 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y. 10020, and request the general though pertinent booklet Visiting the U.S.S.R. Also ask for the brochure Motor Tours of the Soviet Union if driving through and camping in the Soviet Union in a car or minibus sounds appealing.

Sputnik, primarily a youth travel organization, offers a limited selection of inexpensive group tours in cooperation with the Scandinavian Student Travel Service (SSTS), with which they are connected through the International Student Travel Conference. No Sputnik office exists outside of Moscow. Instead, contact the **Council on International** Educational Exchange (CIEE), 205 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y. 10017

these hostels, and it's best to write in advance for reservations (the Japanese Tourist Bureau. Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10020). During the off-season (September to November). you can call the same day.

To avoid \$100 steak dinners, stay away from imported foods and drinks. Coffee shops offer a small selection of vegetable or egg sandwiches for around \$2.50.

Look for pushcarts or vakatori (shish kebab) stalls.

Other than Tokyo, there are three places to which students are attracted: Kvoto, Osaka, and Okinawa. Not only are these cities and islands cheaper but they are more scenic and less crowded.

The best transportation deal is a shuyuken, which travels between and within two cities on Japanese Na-

and the beastly is sure to cause culture shock and is not recommended for the intolerant or the physically fragile. But if your attraction to India is strong, do some planning and consider these suggestions:

 Travel from November to April. India has intensely hot and humid summers.

 Make sure you receive all the required and suggested vaccinations. Try to eat cooked vegetables and fruits you can peel, and be wary of the water.

 Be prepared to deal with beggars. They are everywhere, and they are inexorable: some are professionals, but most are genuinely miserable. Ignore them in places like Calcutta, but elsewhere give them something occasionally

 Read up on Indian religion and history. V.S. Naipaul has written several excellent books on the bleak political scene in contemporary India.

The best way to get around in the country is by train. With special package deals like the Indrail Pass, train travel is unbelievably inexpensive. Traveling second class also enables you to mingle with Indians in their own element. And India has a plethora of cheap accomtional Railroad trains and buses. Tickets may be bought at any Japan Travel Bureau throughout the country

But since Tokyo is the origin of most excursions around the rest of Japan. visit the Yurakucho Tourist Information Center. And write for the free booklet Budget Travel in Japan, Japan National Tourist Organization, 45 Rockefeller Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10020.

modations. Check out the more offbeat possibilitiestourist bungalows, houseboats, Sikh temples, railroad-station waiting rooms, and the excellent beaches near the city of Goa

Some of the more commonly toured sites of India have their fair share of problems. Delhi and Calcutta have museums and cultural events but are also inhumanly crowded, while Bombay is the most Westernized. most cosmopolitan, and cleanest Indian city. And there is Agra-site of the Taj Mahal. There are also less crowded and more obscure sights in India. The city of Cochin on the Southern coast is a bustling, colorful port. The Portuguese-influenced Goa has the best beaches in India. Jaipur is the site of the bizarre, ancient observatory of Jai Singh. In Srinagar, the capital of the northern province of Kashmir, you can rent cheap houseboats on the beautiful Dal Lake. For more information, pick up Overland to India and Australia (BIT, London, \$9.50 airmail). Write to BIT, 146G reat Western Rd., London W11, England. Or **Travellers Survival Kit To** The East (Vacation Work, 9 Park End St., Oxford, England)

#### Endearing India

Travel through India is a mental and physical odyssey. From the surreal beauty of the Taj Mahal to the nightmarish squalor of Calcutta. India contains the gamut of human possibility. Dealing with such a phantasmagoria of the sublime

#### **ONE FROM COLUMN B ONE FROM COLUMN A**

"Heaven will not delay a traveler," goes an old Chinese proverb. And with changes in travel policy that make travel to the People's Republic less difficult, nothing else may delay you either.

While the prearranged group tour is still most popular (check on tours offered by Travel Headquarters. Travelworld, and Pan American World Airways), individual travel (once limited to government officials. members of academia, etc.) is now opening up, too. More hotels are being built and guides trained to accommodate the flow from the West. Lindblad Travel. 8 Wright St., Westport, Conn. 06880, has details on going alone

Once you've landed, the big three-Shanghai, Peking, and Guangzhou-are musts. But don't just stick to main attractions like the Great Wall, the Summer Palace, the Ming Tombs, and Friendship Stores. Rise early and watch hundreds of Chinese doing graceful t'ai chi exercises along the wide banks of the Huangpu River. Watch the morning rush-hour crowd ride to work on bicycles. Visit a factory, the communes around Guangzhou. and the public baths (a way to add to your perspective on Chinese life)

For more information on China, try Ruth Lor Malloy's Travel Guide to the People's Republic of China (Morrow. 1980, \$10.95)



Working Vacations • Working Vacations • Working Vacations • Working Vacations • Working Vacatio

### **Working Hands**

The Catch-22 of working abroad: no foreign work permit, no job; no potential job, no work permit. How, then, to secure foreign work permits and avoid the red tape? Contact one of two New York-based educational exchange agencies—the Council on International Educational Exchange (CIEE) and the United States Student Travel Service (USSTS).

If you're at least 18 years old and a full-time student at an accredited college or university, you can arrive at the gates of your prearranged employer with work permit in hand. It will immediately be honored because in a pocket, stashed with your valid passport, is the necessary \$300 to tide you over until your first paycheck. In another pocket is a return ticket or at least enough bucks to buy one. Your English is terrific (all that's necessary to work in Yugoslavia, Norway, or a resort in Switzerland), and you've brushed up on basic French and German.

Employment is prearranged through USSTS before you get to Europe. You can work as an au pair, a farm or resort worker, a hotel chef, a pastry cook, or a service person-provided you pay travel expensesin Austria, Finland, West Germany, Switzerland, and Norway. Occasional seasonal jobs are also available. Jobs usually are for the summer months, minimum stay is four to eight weeks, and applications should be made up to three months in advance.

For more details, write USSTS Work in Europe, 801 Second Ave., New York, N.Y. 10017.

CIEE programs are independent. You apply, are processed, and receive an international student identity card, a work permit, and information on the work world of the country you've selected. Once you've got all this, it's up to you to find a job, a place to live, and the means to get there. Write CIEE Work Abroad, William Sloane House, 356 W. 34th St., New York, N.Y. 10001.

### **GOLDEN OPPORTUNITIES**

An alternative to finding overseas work through an organization like CIEE, AIESEC, or IAESTE is to brave it alone-a method that occasionally requires the craftiness of Ulysses. the sense of adventure of Huck Finn, and the selfabandon of Dean Moriarty. But the confidence you gain in fending for yourself and the day-to-day immersion in a foreign culture more than make up for the poor working conditions (longer hours, less pay) and occasional loneliness.

While your success in landing a job overseas depends largely on your personality and your ability to meet people, you can always maximize your chances by following these suggestions. · Be imaginative in choosing your job: try to make it an extension of the skills you are currently gaining in college. For instance, one student who was studying architecture in school found a job in Guatemala City helping to rebuild the city after its devastating earthquake.

 Consider the country's economic status. England. France, and the Scandinavian countries, for instance, currently have high unemployment and high inflation and are trying to discourage American job seekers. Spain, on the other hand, is ideala low cost of living coupled with an unsuspicious attitude toward foreign workers. Keep in mind that it is always easier to find work in small towns and villages than in big cities.

 Become acquainted with your chosen country's language. The more proficient your knowledge, the better your chances of getting a job.

• Do some research on job possibilities and work-permit requirements <u>before</u> you leave the United States. In France, for example, having a carte de sejour (visitor's card) permits you to stay in the country for more than three months and is the first step toward a work permit. but it can be obtained only while you are still in the United States. Writing ahead to a country's embassy is an easy way to find out about such details.

You may consider looking into these especially good job ideas.

Work in European hotels is both relatively easy to find and not overly strenuous. If you have time to do some research before you leave the States, you may want to write ahead to tourist offices in the particular towns or villages in which you would like to work and request a list of local hotels. When writing to these hotels and asking about work opportunities, be prepared for several rejections. Eventually. however, you will find a job, especially if you speak a second language. Your employers, in turn, will deal with work-permit problems before you arrive. You can also find hotel work in Europe once you're there.

Aristotle Onassis? Why not start at the bottom by working on a Greek ship? Take the Athens Metro and get off at Piraeus, the largest port in Greece. Visit the many shipping companies that have their offices on the waterfront, 100 yards from the Metro station. Eventually you might be hired as a deckhand, but you may not have a say about where you go, so be careful which ship you're on. You can always, however, jump ship at any port.

The greatest temporary job opportunity Europe has to offer for the American student is grape-picking. You can pick grapes in Germany, Switzerland, Greece, Italy, and Spain, but France is the best. The grape-picking season usually lasts from September to mid-October. You get up at dawn and put in a hard seven to eight hours picking grapes. At night you are fed, and then you have a riproaring. Dionysian time consuming the fruits of your labor-FREE WINE! Find

### ONLY GET DESPERATE enough and everything will turn out well.

5

This requires more shrewdness, since some employers are reluctant to hire Americans without work permits. But a good Laurence Olivier imitation may convince someone that you are an Englishman. In hiring foreigners without working papers, it is usually the employer who pays the fines if he is caught, while, if you're fast enough, you can skip town with impunity.

Ever fancied yourself an

the perfect vineyard by word of mouth, or visit or write Concordia, 8 Brunswick Place, Hove, East Sussex, England BW3 IET, and they'll place you on a farm.

A final note: If at any point your overseas job hunting seems hopeless, remember the words of Henry Miller, who had much experience in working abroad: "Only get desperate enough and everything will turn out well." Vacations . Working Vacations . Working Vacations . Working Vacations . Working Vacations

### **Mother's Helper**

If you trust facile adages such as "There's no place like home." you might be tempted to enlist as an au pair in a European family. An au pair (usually female) works about five hours a day six days a week, takes care of children, and occasionally does light housework in exchange for free room and board and a little pocket money. Sound easy?

Maybe not. Many au pairs claim that they are used as cheap labor and do much more housework than they bargained for. The au pair arrangement supposedly offers an excellent opportunity for learning a foreign language, but many women complain that their families either ignore them or speak to them only in English.

Since au pairs are an easily exploitable source of cheap domestic labor, they're in heavy demand, hence the plethora of agencies placing women in families throughout Europe. These agencies have no way of checking into the individual families or insuring a worthwhile experience for you. Unless you know a particular family overseas, you are inevitably playing household roulette.

But if you are still interested, page 125 in Overseas Summer Jobs has an extensive list of agencies.

#### **Book Works**

There are no classified ads for overseas jobs, but you <u>can</u> get leads from these sources:

• Overseas Summer Jobs. edited by C. J. James (Vacation-Work, Oxford, England), lists job sources in 40 countries, from Andorra to Yugoslavia. Many of these jobs are in hotels and restaurants. Visa requirements are also detailed.

• Summer Jobs Britain, edited by Susan Griffith (Vacation-Work, Oxford, England), covers every job opportunity in the British Isles, including Scotland, Wales, and the Channel Islands. Most jobs are in hotels, bars, and restaurants and last only the summer months. A Peace of the Action Check out the Peace Corps for high adventure and "the toughest job you'll ever love." Pay is low and frustration high, but two years of volunteer work abroad may reap far greater personal satisfaction than you've ever experienced.

The Peace Corps is the only U.S. agency that offers individual Americans the chance to work with people in developing nations. Volunteers receive intensive language in struction and are taught skills <u>before</u> they are sent abroad to work with agencies of host governments or with private institu-

Volunteer! One student who joined the Peace Corps is Linda Yeomans, 22, a Wheaton College graduate. Humanitarian goals and the desire to travel influenced her decision. "Humanitarian goals sound corny." she says. "But you don't join the Peace Corps without a little of it in you." She's stationed in the Philippines, working primarily with the poor and undernourished, although she is involved with people from all levels of society. But no available money, plus blatant governmental corruption, make her job trying and difficult. "I know it's not my job to come here and save every child in the tions. Contrary to popular belief, the Peace Corps is not just looking for specialists printers, lawyers, farmers, doctors—but is in need of generalists—liberal arts majors who can be trained in the specific skills needed to carry out essential programs.

To be eligible for Peace Corps work in the more than 60 countries world-wide that need developmental assistance, you must be a U.S. citizen, at least 18 years old—though few applicants under 21 have the necessary background—and pass a physical examination. Write ACTION, 806 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Room P-314, Washington, D.C. 20525.

world," Yeomans says. "I don't try to do that. But walking down the street, seeing, children starving, and knowing that soon these kids may die, is a very difficult thing to live with."

However, life as a Peace Corps volunteer hasn't been as difficult as she expected. She believes that Peace Corps volunteers get a lot more out of the experience than the people they come to serve. "I'd recommend the Peace Corps to people if they're willing to make a few sacrifices in return for some very rewarding experiences." she says. "but the volunteer must be the kind of person who can retain optimism."



You may think you've found the perfect job: swapping blue jeans. records, tennis shoes, U.S. dollarsanything you possess from 'Marlboro Country' -- on the Eastern European black market. Well, although you'll add bucks to your back pocket you may also find the secret police on your trail. Black-market currency dealing in countries that maintain an official rate of exchange (East Germany, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Romania, and the Soviet Union) is a serious offense. so beware the fartovchiki (black marketeers) who zero in on the Western student.

If you're the iron-nerved sort that thrives on danger, however, or if you find yourself strapped for money behind the Iron Curtain and decide to deal on the market, make your trades in private. And know that in exchange for American goods you'll receive rubles, which most of the time you can spend only on food and drink. Any other Eastern European or Russian commodity will be yours only if you pay in American currency and spend your money before you leave the country. Extra cash in your wallet that can't be explained will mean trouble.

And, if authorities catch you exchanging American goods for rubles, feign ignorance, speak only in English, and demand to see someone from the U.S. Embassy.

American cigarettes, however, make an incredibly effective inducement, and have become almost a second currency in Iron Curtain countries. A pack will get you into just about any overcrowded restaurant, and most cabbies prefer them to rubles.



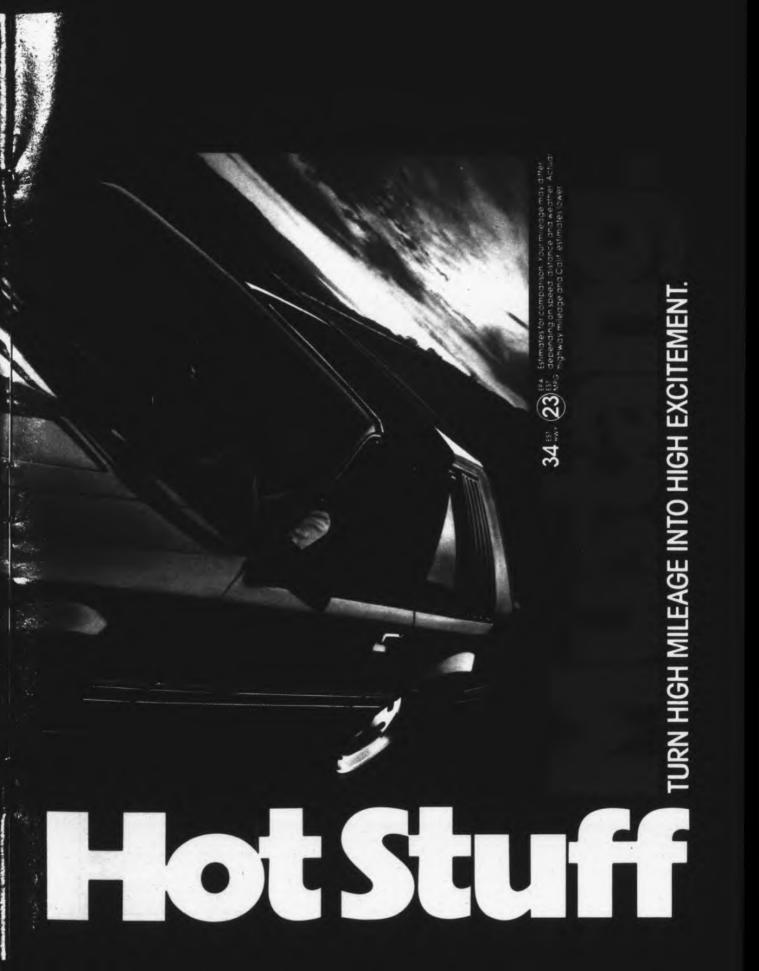
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CHILI





Study Abroad . Study /



In 1910, a little-known student from St. Louis named T. S. Eliot left the United States to study for a year at the Sorbonne. Europe seduced him, and he never came back.

But contemporary T. S. Eliots may find that the rising costs of studying abroad make even a year overseas a struggle. And if you consider just tuition. room and board, the figures can be deceptive. Price estimates, for instance, for the single semester program run by the Experiment in International Living, considering tuition, room and board, and round-trip trans-Atlantic transportation, run about \$4,325 for England and about \$4,600 for France. not much more than a semester at a private American university. But the twin economic ills of high inflation and constant devaluations of the dollar put a severe limit on personal and travel expenses. Furthermore, some foreign universities have instituted foreign student fees that are considerably higher than those charged to its citizens.

So, consider shortening your stay, traveling less on your own, and choosing a university in a smaller city or less expensive country. Although recent labor laws in most countries prevent American students from legally working, try giving private English lessons or looking for a part-time, undeclared job in a restaurant or hotel. Look into scholarships. Financial assistance for undergraduates studying abroad no longer exists on the federal and state levels, but there may still be some scholarships available through your own institution or other institutions sponsoring such programs.

Send for the handbook Study Abroad (\$10.95 from UNESCO Publications Center, 317 E. 34th St., New York, N.Y.) for more information.

### **Universities With a Difference**

Because there's a whole spectrum of American and foreign universities overseas from which to choose, picking the right one is not easy. Here are some guidelines.

#### FOREIGN UNIVERSITIES:

If you're gung-ho on enrolling as an American student in a foreign university, you must have good command of a second language, understand prior to your departure how grades and credit hours are to be transferred to your home university, and plan on studying with a tutor already familiar with the classroom material (no matter how proficient your command of the foreign language).

#### SPECIAL FOREIGN COURSES:

Foreign universities often offer special courses exclusively for Americans. The "American" method of teaching-research papers and weekly quizzes-is empha-sized, although European students shun such a prescribed routine. Native professors speak slowly in order that course material be better conveyed. Although it is not mandatory to enroll in special classes designed to accommodate the American student, they may help ease the transition into foreign

ell, shiver me timbers and cram for that test! All aspiring seafarers who want to get a college education on a ship can turn their periscopes to Semester at Sea, a program sponsored by the University of Pittsburgh. Any college student is eligible to participate.

The "floating university," the S.S. Universe, embarks on 100-day journeys to Asia, Europe, Africa, and South America. On board, approxacademic life. Any foreign university course offered exclusively for Americans, however, cannot be compared intellectually with a regular university program. Since professors are dealing with students whose command of the language is limited, they cannot help but lower academic standards.

#### JUNIOR YEAR ABROAD (JYA):

Best known of all undergraduate overseas programs, a typical Junior Year Abroad program provides students with an opportunity to spend an academic year at a foreign university and receive academic credit toward their American baccalaureate degrees. Students divide their time between regular university classes and special courses offered by the program's sponsor.

#### OVERSEAS BRANCH OF A U.S. UNIVERSITY:

Unlike Junior Year Abroad, students are sent for one semester to a foreign university with American instructors from the sponsoring college. Due to the expense of transporting and maintaining American instructors abroad, overseas branches of U.S. universities can afford to offer only curricula with relatively few course options.

imately 550 students take classes in disciplines ranging from economics to world masterpieces. The program also imports international lecturers such as ambassadors and officials.

While in port, professors send students out to investigate sites and events related to class topics. When not studying, students frequent the ship's "union" or ballroom or enjoy a movie at the ship's cinema. As a general rule, JYA stresses language proficiency and analyses of the region in which a student is studying, while branch programs opt for general studies.

#### INTERNATIONAL AND AMERICAN COLLEGES:

These vary in size, type, quality, and purpose, and they range from the accredited four-year American College in Paris to some one-year private institutions arbitrarily called International College of \_\_\_\_\_ or American College of \_\_\_\_\_, with many shadings in between.

#### INTERUNIVERSITY EXCHANGES:

These occur between "sister" colleges in the United States and abroad. Students from American university X may study in foreign university Y and vice versa, usually for one academic year. Student exchanges occur on a small scale, but this kind of study is highly recommended if a student understands a language well enough to follow the regular lectures that he is expected to attend.

For more information on foreign study, consult The New Guide To Study Abroad 1981-82, by John A. Garraty and Lily von Klemperer (Harper & Row, \$7.95).

Accommodations vary from an "inside" (no window) triple or quadruple cabin to the much-desired "outside" double cabin. Each cabin looks much like an average dorm room.

The total cost of a semester at sea ranges from \$6,600 to \$8,100, but take heart there <u>are</u> scholarships.

If you're interested in being an "academic Popeye," call the program toll-free at 800-854-0195.



#### **Meditate on This**

Gloria Bodenheimer works at the Charlotte Rehabilitation Hospital in North Carolina helping patients control chronic pain by using her knowledge of Eastern meditation and conducting relaxation training using biofeedback. It's a technique she researched in India more than a year ago. "But," says Bodenheimer, "there's all very scientific."

"I was a psychology major," the 1980 graduate of the University of North Carolina at Charlotte recalls, "and I liked E astern philosophy because it wasn't dogmatic. Buddhism is based on common sense." She and a dozen North Carolina students traveled to India for three months to study and explore a country that "was like another planet."

The group received lectures in English and attempted to learn Tamil, one of India's 16 major languages. "The shape of the mouth made sounds that were very different. By the time we left, we were just beginning to grasp elementary phrases," Bodenheimer says.

When not studying, the students went on field trips and attended dances. They lived in a posh British hotel built in the '40s, the Connemara.

After six weeks in Madras, the group hopped around to Bangalore, Mysore, Bombay, Agra, New Delhi, and the holy city of Varanasi.

When staying with an Indian family for a weekend, Bodenheimer learned about India's dating habits: there are none. "All marriages are arranged by the families," she says. "When the daughter finishes her education, an ad is put in the paper for an eligible bachelor often of the same caste, or a match is made through friends."

Bodenheimer recommends Fodor's India (David McKay, \$14.95) and language preparation in case the India bug bites. She says, "Our group was given orientation 10 hours a day for two weeks, and it was still not enough. Hearing about it doesn't do the country justice."

### To School or Not to School

You don't have to go to a foreign university to learn overseas. For those with adventurous blood and money to burn, here are some alternate ways to learn.

Sobek Expeditions (Box 7007, Angels Camp, Calif. 95222) offers 50 programs in 30 countries. Sobek specializes in river-running trips and can take you down the Watut River in New Guinea to the heart of the jungle or let you glide past lions, crocodiles, and lizards in Ethiopia. One trip on the Kilimbaro River in Tanzania passes through Africa's largest uninhabited game reserve. Prices range from \$1,200 to \$2,100

Mountain Travel Inc. (1398 Solano Ave., Albany, Calif. 94706) goes to five continents with 10-person trips. You



When you chose the college you're now attending. it probably occurred to you to make sure it had the field of study you wished to pursue. It might not have come to mind to see if the school had an overseas exchange program, however.

If your college doesn't have an overseas affiliate (or if the university overseas is not in the country of your choice). check with your foreign-studies office--it may be able to arrange credit through another university. You usually don't receive a full semester's or quarter's worth of credit. but the experience can still be invaluable.

And before you decide where you want to go, take a moment to check out the organizations listed below and their programs and publications: can ski-tour or dog-sled through Norway, study Tibetan Buddhism in the Everest region, or participate in a climbing seminar in the Himalayas. Prices range from \$1,190 to \$3,400.

Abroad • Study Abroad • Study Abroad • Study Abroad • Study Abroad

The Oceanic Society Expeditions (Fort Mason Center, Bldg. E. San Francisco, Calif. 94123) offers 25 trips to 12 countries a year schooners to Mexico to watch whales, journeys to south of the Philippines for diving and underwater photography, and forays to the Galápagos Islands following Charles Darwin's original route. Prices range from \$450 to \$4,000.

A very unusual program is Earthwatch (10 Juniper Rd., Box 127, Belmont, Mass. 02178), which allows people to become members of research expeditions around the world. Recent voyages have included exploring Australia's Great Barrier Reef, examining the tropical birds of Tobago and Trinidad, and discovering the rain forests of Belize. Prices range from \$780 to \$1,600.

The Institute of International Education (IIE) prints several handbooks on overseas studies, including Study in Europe, Study in the American Republic Area, U.S. College-Sponsored Programs Abroad: Academic Year, and Summer Study Abroad. For a brochure on these books that describes the fields of study and degrees offered internationally, write the IIE at 809 United Nations Plaza, New York, N.Y. 10017.

Prinda Rind

One of the largest sponsors of foreign education is the American Institute for Foreign Study (AIFS), which organizes courses in Austria, Britain, France, Italy, and Spain, and summer stints in Asian and African schools. For a course-andprogram catalog, send \$1 to AIFS, 102 Greenwich Ave., Greenwich, Conn. 06830.

### You <u>Can</u> Go Home Again

· Study Ab

Astronaut Buzz Aldrin once wrote, "I traveled to the moon, but the most significant voyage of my life began when I returned from where no man had been before." Coming home from an extended overseas voyage can throw you for a similar loop. Often, you must deal with culture shock, incompatibility with and alienation from friends, and attacks of acute boredom.

The three years Brenda Barnabe spent in Southeast Asia accustomed her to the sight of extreme poverty and the daily struggle for survival. When she returned to North America. she experienced a retroactive culture shock. "I couldn't believe the wastefulness of our way of life and how many things we take for granted."

Jonathan Lachnit was studying in Cairo when the Iranian hostage issue broke. He kept hearing rumors about how Americans were changing, becoming more insular and militaristic. The rumors, he says, were slightly exaggerated, but his year away was enough to show a change in American attitudes. "Nobody wanted to hear about how people in the Third World really live. They were too wrapped up in themselves and assumed things ran as smoothly over there as they do here. I felt this urgency to tell people about the poverty and suffering in the Middle East. but nobody really cared."

For Jean Coury, who spent a year abroad, it wasn't the culture shock or problems of communication with her friends that bothered her, but sheer boredom. "Traveling is addicting, and it's difficult to readjust to school life. I can't sit down very long anymore. I have an urge to explore."

But readjusting doesn't have to be too difficult—<u>if</u> you're as patient and tolerant with your friends as you were with the forei rs you met. All of these students agreed that the benefits of traveling and living abroad outweigh any problems they had in readjusting to American life.

### FORD ESCORT SS: BUILT TO TAKE ON THE WORLD. AND DOING IT.



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\*Applies only to sedans without power steering or A/C. For comparison. Mileage may differ depending on speed, distance, weather. Actual hwy mileage and Calif. ratings lower. Excludes diesels.

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### ESCORT SS

With tuned suspension, blackout treatments, dual remote-control mirrors, special instrument group, console with graphic display, highback reclining front seats. In three-door hatchback and four-door liftgate. See it at your Ford Dealer.

